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VOLUME II.

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MADRAS DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

FOR

TANJORE DISTRICT.



MADRAS:
PRINTED BY THE SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS,

1915.

TABLE OF CONTENTS.

TABLE	PAGE
I. Area, Population, etc., in 1911	1
II. Variation in Population since 1891	3
III. Roads	4
IV. List of Travellers' Bungalows	5
V. Religions in 1911	12
VI. Vital Statistics	13
VII. Causes of Death	15
VIII. Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911	16
IX. Classification of Area and Principal Crops in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	18
X. Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reserva- tion on 30th June 1913	21
XI. Classification of Area and Money rates according to the last Settlement— Part I. Area under each money rate	22
„ 2. Classes and sorts included under each money rate	25
XII. Rainfall	28
XIII. Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	30
XIV. Revenue payable by permanently-settled estates in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)	32
XV. Demand, Collection and Balance of Current Land Revenue and Cesses	34
XVI. Remissions	36
XVII. Land Improvement and Agriculturists' Loans ...	38
XVIII. Prices in Seers per rupee	40
XIX. Income-tax (Part IV—"Other Sources" only).	44
XX. Abkārī and Opium	47
XXI. Revenue Receipts	48
XXII. Sea-borne Trade—Total Trade in each port ...	49
XXII (A). Sea-borne Trade—Chief Imports and Exports in selected ports	52
XXIII. Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13	56
XXIV. Income and Expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13	58
XXV. Education in 1911	60
XXVI. Schools and Scholars on 31st March 1913 ...	61
XXVII. Expenditure on Schools in 1912-13	62
XXVIII. Hospitals and Dispensaries in 1912	63
XXIX. Vaccination	65
XXX. Civil Justice	66
XXXI. Criminal Justice	67
XXXII. Work of Criminal Courts	68
XXXIII. Police and Jails in 1912	68
Supplement to the "A" volume of the Tanjore District Gazetteer	69

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911.

Locality.	(1)	(2)	Number of			Population, 1911.			(9)	Percentage of variation (of population.)		(12)
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(10)	(11)	
KUMBakonam DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	...	206	2	197	50,545	279,178	133,644	145,534	268,101	-	6.8	1,355
Papanasam	...	234	1	177	84,000	186,324	83,808	97,516	175,722	+	17.8	796
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	...	240	2	188	46,185	233,210	110,098	123,112	217,607	-	1.2	972
Nannilam	...	291	2	244	45,805	217,267	99,757	117,510	213,752	-	0.7	747
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram	...	283	2	185	50,223	261,686	132,750	138,986	247,019	+	0.9	925
Shiyali	...	171	1	96	24,263	128,895	61,198	67,702	116,563	-	2.7	754
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	...	301	1	195	39,126	194,983	94,006	102,977	148,107	-	0.0	654
Tirutturaippundi	...	467	3	143	41,674	194,949	92,812	102,637	185,091	+	3.1	392

I.—Area, Population, etc., in 1911—*cont.*

Locality.	(1)	(2)	Number of			Population, 1911.			(9)	Percentage of variation (of population.)		(12)
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		(10)	(11)	
		Area in square miles.	Towns.	Villages.	Occupied houses.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Population (both sexes) in 1901.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.	Density of population per square mile, 1911.
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattukkottai	709	2	402	45,750	261,029	127,280	133,749	245,231	+ 4·8	+ 6·4	368
Arantangi	382	...	471	23,232	107,542	50,747	56,795	106,368	+ 11·3	+ 1·1	282
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	413	3	212	49,967	295,626	142,439	153,187	281,465	- 4·0	+ 5·0	716
District Total	3,727	19	2,508	450,720	2,862,689	1,123,084	1,239,605	2,245,029	+ 0·8	+ 5·2	634

II.—Variation in Population since 1891.

Towns.	Population.			Percentage of variation of population.	
(1)	1911.	1901.	1891.	1891-1901.	1901-1911.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
The whole District ...	2,862,689	2,245,029	2,228,114	0·8	5·2
<i>Kumbakonam Taluk.</i>					
Kumbakonam * ...	64,647	59,673	54,807	9·9	8·8
Tiruvadamardur ...	12,549	11,237	5,265	113·4	11·7
<i>Papanasam Taluk.</i>					
Ayyampettai ...	9,754	9,454	7,695	22·9	3·2
<i>Negapatam Taluk.</i>					
Negapatam * ...	60,168	57,190	59,221	— 3·4	5·2
Tiruvallur ...	16,408	15,486	12,934	19·3	6·3
<i>Nannilam Taluk.</i>					
Kudavasal ...	5,978	5,419	7,785	— 30·4	10·2
Nannilam ...	5,382	6,727	5,242	28·3	— 20
<i>Mayavaram Taluk.</i>					
Mayavaram * ...	27,121	24,276	23,765	2·3	11·7
Tranquebar ...	13,268	13,142	14,468	— 9·2	0·9
<i>Shiyali Taluk.</i>					
Shiyali ...	11,116	9,722	4,989	94·9	14·3
<i>Mannargudi Taluk.</i>					
Mannargudi * ...	21,368	20,449	20,395	0·3	4·6
<i>Tiruthuraiappundi Taluk.</i>					
Muttupet ...	9,382	9,099	8,449	7·7	3·1
Tiruthuraiappundi ...	6,015	5,400	5,196	3·9	11·4
Vedaranniyam ...	14,632	14,138	13,438	5·2	3·5
<i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>					
Adirampatnam ...	10,686	10,494	10,748	— 2·4	1·8
Pattukkottai ...	8,515	7,504	7,705	— 2·6	13·5
<i>Tanjore Taluk.</i>					
Tanjore * ...	60,341	57,870	54,890	6·4	4·3
Tiruvadi ...	8,190	7,821	7,907	— 1·1	4·7
Vallam ...	7,701	7,590	8,097	— 6·8	1·5

* Represents a municipal town.

III.—Roads.

Year. (1)	Mileage of roads maintained.		
	Total. (2)	Metalled. (3)	Unmetalled. (4)
1871-72	1,109	...	...
1876-77	1,178	...	...
1881-82	1,157	...	...
1886-87	1,472	...	...
1891-92	1,678	163	1,510
1896-97	1,659	179	1,480
1901-02	1,732	200	1,532
1906-07	1,720	284	1,436
1911-12	1,755	359	1,396

NOTE—Previous to 1891-02, the returns do not distinguish metalled from unmetalled roads.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows.

Serial number	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Kumbakonam Taluk.</i>			
1	Kumbakonam ...	Kumbakonam Municipality.	Kumbakonam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	The main building consists of two dining-rooms, each 27' 9" by 18'; two drawing rooms, each 18' 6" by 8'; two bath rooms, each 17' 8" by 6' 9", besides detached buildings for kitchen, servants and stable. The main building is of arched roof with a tiled verandah. The out-houses are all of tiled roof. Furniture available are: two teak wooden cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete; two iron cots with wire mattresses, cushion, etc., complete; four folding dining-tables, four teapots; two canvas folding easy chairs; two rattan lounge easy-chairs; eleven ordinary chairs; four coat stands; two punkas; two dressing tables with mirrors; two washing tables with basins, jugs, etc.; two almirahs; two stools; one meat safe; one Berkfield filter; two verandah lanterns; four candle shades; and two table lamps.
2	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Anduthurai, 9 miles.	Old inspection bungalow with cook room and stable, four main rooms, three bath rooms, tiled; five tables, one wash hand stand, one stool; ten chairs and four easy chairs.
3	Lower Anicut ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Anduthurai, 9 miles.	Tiled bungalow, two storied with one main room; one bathroom in each storey (over floor bungalow); one clothes stand, one enamelled basin, one commode, one bath-tub and one meat safe.
	<i>Papanasam Taluk.</i>			
4	Kapistalam ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Papanasam, $2\frac{1}{2}$ miles. Only accessible in the dry season, several unbridged rivers intervening; Kumbakonam, 10 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook-room and stable, two main rooms, two bath rooms, two maty rooms, tiled, six tables, two wash hand stands, two stools, six chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION.			
	<i>Negapatam Taluk.</i>			
5	Kadambady	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Velipalayam, $\frac{1}{2}$ mile.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc., complete and two teakwood dressing tables with two drawers.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	• Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	NEGAPATAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> Nannilam Taluk.			
6	Koradacheri ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Koradacheri, 1 furlong.	Arched tiled and thatched building; rest house for two; two punkahs, two tables, two arm chairs, one easy chair, four corner shelves, eight hat stands, one lantern, two book shelves, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron bath tubs and two iron bedsteads, two wash hand stands and basins enamelled.
7	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Mangalore tiled building, two halls, one kitchen, and a stable; two tables, two easy chairs, six arm chairs, two looking glasses with stands, two punkahs, two coats, two coat stands, two bath tubs, two coir mattinges, two stands with basins and one jar.
8	Nannilam ...	L.F.D. ...	Nannilam, 3 miles.	Jubilee chattram, three Mangalore tiled buildings, each with two sets of compartments one for Brahmans another for non-Brahman Hindus and a third for other castes; three brass chombus, one bucket, three flat stones and three rollers.
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION. Mayavaram Taluk.			
9	Anaikkarani Chat- tram.	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Anaikkarani Chattram, ½ furlong.	Tiled bungalow with kitchen and stables, two main rooms, two bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, one iron bedstead, one commode and one bath tub.
10	Manamodu ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Vaithiswaran- koil, 8 miles.	Tiled bungalow with kitchen and stables, two main rooms and bath rooms; six tables, two wash hand stands, one stool, four chairs, two easy chairs, two clothes stands and two enamelled basins.
11	Mayavaram ...	Mayavaram Municipality.	Mayavaram, 2 fur- longs.	Capable of accommodating two separate families; tiled building, furnished.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest rail-way station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MAYAVARAM DIVISION— <i>cont.</i> <i>Mayavaram Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
12	Tiruvaduthurai ...	L.F.D. ...	Narasingam- pettai, 2 furlongs.	Five rooms and two bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, the building is a tiled one; (two rattan easy chairs), six ordinary chairs, two round tables, two rattan cots, two wash stands, two cloth stands, two towel stands, two bracket punkahs, sixteen mats for rooms and two commode boxes, completely furnished.
13	Tranquebar ...	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Porayar Road, 9 miles.	Arched bungalow with kitchen, two main rooms, two bath rooms; two sanitary commodes, two cupboards, two easy chairs, four chairs, three tables, two iron cots, two wash hand stands with enamel basin and two bath tubs.
	<i>Shiyali Taluk.</i>			
14	Shiyali ...	L.F.D. ...	Shiyali, 1 mile.	Four rooms and bath rooms in the main building, two cook rooms, a stable and a latrine in a separate building, all are tiled buildings, the main building above is a terraced one, temporarily furnished.
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION. <i>Mannargudi Taluk.</i>			
15	Korayar Head Works.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamanga- lam, 3 miles.	Tiled building with two tables, four arm chairs, two long arm chairs, six hat pegs, one lantern, one washing stand with enamel wash hand basin, four galvanized iron buckets, two iron sanitary commodes, one stool, two bath zinc tubs, two iron cots with spring mattresses, etc., complete, and two teak wood dressing tables with two drawers.
16	Mannargudi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Nidamanga- lam, 9 miles.	Double storied tiled building with three arm chairs; one long arm chair, two tables, one rattan mat, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two sanitary iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, one lantern, two bedsteads and two wash hand stand basins enamelled.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—cont.

Serial number.	Taluks and stations	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	MANNARGUDI DIVISION—cont. <i>Tirutturaipundi Taluk</i>			
17	Muttapet ...	P.W.D. Vennar Divn.	Muttapet, $\frac{1}{2}$ furlong.	Tiled building, rest house for two; four arm chairs, two tables, one easy chair, six hat pegs, two punkahs, two
18	galvanized iron bath tubs, two sanitary iron commodes, two bedsteads, one lantern and two wash hand stands and basins. Point Calimere or Kodikkarai.	Forest Department.	Tirutturaipundi, 29 miles.	Tiled building in dilapidated condition with doors and windows fallen of, not yet provided with doors and windows. The taluk Board
19	pays a monthly rent of annas 8 to Mokasa (Tanjore Palace) to whom the building belongs. Tirutturaipundi ...	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tirutturaipundi, 1 mile.	Tiled building rest house for two; three arm chairs, two tables, one long arm chair, six hat pegs, four punkahs, one lantern, two bath tubs
	and two bedsteads (iron) with spring mattresses.			
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION. <i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>			
20	Ammaui Chattram.	L.F.D. ...	Peravuruni, 7 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow, one kitchen and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, one cot, two benches and two tables.
21	Manamelgudi ...	Do. ...	Peravuruni, 17 miles.	Thatched building, bungalow with kitchen, and stable; one punkah, one easy chair, one chair, one bench and one table.
22	Karungulam Chattram.	Do. ...	Pattukkottai, 6 furlongs.	Tiled building, one bungalow consisting of two rooms and one stable; one chair, one table, one easy chair, and two benches. Intended for native gentlemen to halt.
23	Mimisai ...	Do. ...	Arantangi, 22 miles.	Tiled building, one bungalow; one punkah, one easy chair, two chairs, three benches and one table.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION—<i>cont.</i> <i>Pattukkottai Taluk—cont.</i>			
24	Rajamadam ..	L.F.D. ...	Adiram-patnam, 3 miles.	One bungalow, one kitchen, one furniture room and one latrine, all thatched and one stable tiled; one punkah, two easy chairs, one chair, one round table and two cots.
25	Pattukkottai ...	L.F.D. ...	Pattuk-kottai, 3 furlongs.	Tiled building with mud walls, cemented floor, matted; one thatched stable two rooms, one store room and one cook room; furnished with three
26	tables, two easy chairs, four chairs, one water basin, two cots and two punkahs. Sethubava ohat-tram.	President, Taluk Board, Pattuk-kottai. Belongs to the Tanjore Palace and the Taluk Board pays a monthly rent of annas 8.	Peravuruni, 5 miles.	Tiled roof, two spacious rooms; one easy chair, two ordinary chairs, one office table, one dinner table, one cot, one water basin with stand, one bathing water trough, one punkah, one lantern and mats for floor.
27	<i>Arantangi Taluk.</i> Arantangi ...	L.F.D. ...	Arantangi, 4 furlongs.	Three tiled bungalows each consisting of two rooms, one for Brahmins, another for non-Brahmin Hindus and the third for Europeans; unfurnished.
	TANJORE DIVISION. <i>Tanjore Taluk.</i>			
28	Grand Anicut ...	P.W.D. Cauvery Divn.; prior right of occupation reserved for the P.W.D.	Tiruverumbur, 6 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, two main rooms and two bath rooms, tiled buildings; six tables, two wash-hand stands, one stool, eight chairs, four easy chairs, two clothes stands, two enamelled basins, two commodes, two bath tubs and one meat safe.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluk and stations.	By whom maintained.	• Nearest railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TANJORE DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Tanjore Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
29	Katchamangalam.	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Budalore, 8 miles.	Plank shed, tiled; one main room, one bath room, kitchen and stables; two arm chairs (chairs not in good order), one drawing
30	table, one easy chair and one commode. Milathur Anicut..	P.W.D., Ven- nar Divn.	Ayyampet, 8 miles.	Plank shed, tiled; one main room, one bath room, two store rooms, kitchen and stables; one easy chair, two
31	arm chairs and one table, large, and one wash hand stand with basin. Orathanad ...	L.F.D. from Chattram funds.	Tanjore, 14 miles.	Terraced building with tiled verandah on the north and south of the bungalow, front verandah for office use; bath room, bed room, hall in the middle (dining-room), back verandah, kitchen room, and stable,
32	can accommodate one gentleman and his family; furniture available are one wooden sofa, two caned sofas, one big round table, two big teapots, three small teapots, ten chairs, ten punkahs, one basin stand two teak wood tables, two wash hand tables, two iron commodes, two galvanized iron tubs, two chairs, two coat stands, thirty seven mats, one brass basin and one copper basin. Pudu Chattram ..	P.W.D., Cauvery Divn.	Budalore, 6 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook rooms and stables, two main and two bath rooms, tiled building; six tables, two wash-hand stands, two stools, two enamelled basins and one
33	five chairs, two easy chairs, two cloth stands, two iron cot, iron cot. Sengipatti ...	L.F.D. ...	Budalore, 6 miles.	A terraced building, two main and two bath rooms; two chairs, one table, one punkah, one easy chair, one
34	coat-stand, one rattan chair, one zinc bath tub, one cot and two mat rolls. Tanjore ...	Tanjore Municipality.	Tanjore, 1 furlong.	Terraced building, two bed rooms and bath rooms with a spacious verandah in front, a tiled stable with the com-
	partment each suitable for a horse or a carriage, servants available for cooking, etc., purposes on private arrangements; three cots and six mattresses, cookery and kitchen utensils, three dining tables with knives, forks and spoons, seven ordinary chairs and one easy chair, one table lamp, one hanging lamp and one wall lamp, one meat-safe, one coat-stand, two dressing tables with looking glasses, two teapots, two punkahs, one almirah, three towel-stands, two wash-			ing tables and other bath room appurtenances.

IV.—List of Travellers' Bungalows—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and stations.	By whom maintained.	Nearst railway station, if any, and the distance from it.	Nature of accommodation.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	TANJORE DIVISION — <i>cont.</i> <i>Tanjore Taluk</i> — <i>cont.</i>			
35	Tiruvadi	L.F.D. ...	Tanjore, 7 miles.	A Mangalore tiled building with two main rooms; two punkahs, two easy chairs, one wooden chair, two rattan beds or sofas, two office tables, two drawing tables, one wooden table for servants; four bath rooms (two tables with basins; one sanitary commode with iron stand, and one with wooden stand and one zinc bath-tub); one out-house with one kitchen room, one watchman's room in front, one stable with four compartments, one privy; ten bamboo splits, chicks to verandahs, two teak wood shelves, four wooden hat racks, two hat racks with brass catch, two wall lamps, hanging and hand lamps.
36	Vettar Head ..	P.W.D., Vennar Divn.	Tanjore, 8 miles.	Inspection bungalow with cook room and stables, one main and two bath rooms, tiled building; three arm chairs, three tables, two long arm chairs, one punkah with wheel, seven hat racks, three zinc buckets, one wash hand stand, one cloth stand, and one teakwood stool, one oval bath-tub.

Nos. 2 and 6, 9 and 10, 13, 15 to 19, 25, 28, 32 and 36.—Charge per diem; annas eight per day or fraction thereof for an adult and annas twelve for a married couple.

Nos. 1, 11, 14, 33 and 34.—Charge per diem: rupee one per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-3-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 20 to 24, 26, 27, 29 to 31.—No charges.

No. 12.—Charge per diem; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-0-0 for a married couple.

Nos. 7 and 35.—Charge per diem; annas twelve per day or fraction thereof for an adult and Rs. 1-4-0 for a married couple.

No. 8.—Charge per diem; annas four for each building after seven days' stay in the building.

V.—Religions in 1911.

Taluka.	Hindus.			Musalmans.			Christians.			Others.		
	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
KUMBakonam DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	255,704	122,589	133,115	14,594	6,868	7,726	8,912	4,156	4,656	68	31	87
Papanasam	165,838	79,510	86,328	14,154	6,232	7,922	6,332	3,016	3,316	...	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	200,076	95,497	104,579	22,001	9,083	12,968	11,061	5,505	5,556	72	63	9
Nannilam	198,443	91,589	106,854	18,053	5,431	7,622	5,741	2,728	3,018	30	9	21
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram	238,090	112,021	126,069	12,767	5,706	7,061	10,815	5,011	5,804	14	12	2
Shiyali	120,165	57,167	62,978	5,611	2,545	3,066	3,114	1,458	1,656	5	3	2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	183,898	88,060	95,838	8,213	3,557	4,656	4,708	2,315	2,393	164	74	90
Tiruthuraiappundi	182,819	86,988	95,831	9,203	3,928	5,275	2,848	1,363	1,485	79	33	46
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattukkottai	244,856	119,960	124,896	11,220	5,243	6,674	4,253	2,074	2,179	...	...	...
Aranthangi	91,626	43,974	47,652	10,805	4,311	6,494	5,087	2,451	2,686	24	11	13
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	259,681	125,255	134,426	8,721	4,144	4,577	27,043	12,994	14,049	181	96	85
District Total ..	2,141,196	1,022,680	1,118,566	131,042	57,051	73,991	89,814	43,071	46,743	637	332	305

VI.—Vital Statistics.

Taluka.		Ratio per 1,000 of population of																												
		Births.									Deaths.																			
		1908.			1905.			1906.			1907.			1908.			1909.			1910.			1911.			1912.				
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)			
KUMBakonam DIVISION.																														
Kumbakonam		
Papanasam	
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.																														
Negapatam	
Nannilam	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.																														
Mayavaram	
Shiyali	
MANKAREUDI DIVISION.																														
Mannargudi	
Thiruthuraiyandi	
PATTUKOTTAI DIVISION.																														
Pattukkottai	
Arantangi	
TANJORE DIVISION.																														
Tanjore	

VI.—Vital Statistics—cont.

Ratio per 1,000 of population of																															
Towns.		Births.									Deaths.																				
		1903.	1904.	1905	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	(9)	(10)	(11)	1912.	1903.	(12)	1908.	(13)	1904.	(14)	1905.	(15)	1906.	(16)	1907.	(17)	1908.	(18)	1909.	(19)	1910.	(20)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)											
TOWN CIRCLES.																															
...	30	28	34	30	27	29	32	30	29	28	31	32	27	39	32	30	30	31	29	31											
Kumbakonam	...	39	43	40	40	40	41	40	36	35	29	30	30	34	35	33	34	40	33	33											
Tanjore	...	29	30	33	31	27	30	32	30	27	26	32	34	38	36	31	27	45	33	30											
Negapatnam	...	34	31	37	35	31	37	35	37	33	31	29	33	33	35	34	30	31	32	31											
Mayavaram	...	38	30	32	34	33	37	34	34	33	26	27	29	31	32	29	33	40	31	31											
Manargudi	...	27	23	33	30	29	30	31	29	24	27	26	28	23	31	33	28	38	36	32											
Tiruvallur	...	36	43	40	40	41	25	20	23	19	28	22	22	23	25	20	11	16	13	24											
Vedarannam	...	29	34	32	34	27	30	30	30	31	28	26	31	23	28	23	19	34	41	29											
Tirunelveli	...	33	32	36	37	28	38	39	35	41	34	28	29	36	23	28	31	36	23	26											
Tiruvannamalai	...	23	28	32	22	27	28	29	27	26	30	31	23	30	30	30	26	31	30	30											
Adirampattinam	...	28	33	30	26	32	34	39	30	31	27	30	27	16	16	9	8	8	16	29											
Shiyali	...	30	30	34	27	11	7	3	7	21	28	29	30	27	36	23	34	23	36	25											
Ayyampettai	...	13	27	30	35	28	29	30	26	27	26	19	26	27	36	31	37	44	39	31											
Aruthupet	...	32	28	36	30	39	41	48	36	40	36	31	30	33	31	37	27	26	31	40											
Tiruvadi	...	38	37	41	45	39	39	40	36	40	36	31	30	23	34	39	33	32	26	24											
Vallam	...	41	40	47	40	46	54	48	39	39	27	17	23	23	19	25	18	25	35	32											
Pattukkottai	...	24	22	28	24	24	19	26	28	25	27	33	26	30	42	37	25	35	38	32											
Nannilam	...	38	37	35	58	27	35	38	42	30	32	33	28	32	32	46	55	58	64	41											
Kudavasal	...	37	35	34	30	33	67	80	78	64	36	21	32	28	32	46	55	58	64	41											
Tirutturaiyandi											
Total for the District	34	33	35	34	33	34	36	34	30	29	26	26	24	28	28	26	25	31	30	29											

NOTE.—(1) This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.
 (2) As the redistribution of the tanks of Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Papanasam, Pattnikkottai and Arantangi took place at the close of the year 1910, accurate figures are not available in respect of the affected tanks, so figures for these tanks have not been furnished for 1910.

VII.—Causes of death.

(Average of the statistics for the five years ending 1912.)

Taluks.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population from						Total.
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Plague.	Fever.	Dysentery and diarrhoea.	All other causes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KUMBakonam DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam *... ..	5	1	...	6	2	18	32
Papanasam *	6	1	...	6	1	19	33
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Negapatam	5	1	...	3	1	21	31
Nannilam	4	1	...	3	1	22	31
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Mayavaram	3	...	...	4	1	19	27
Shiyali	3	...	...	3	2	20	28
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi	4	1	...	2	1	19	27
Tirutturai pundi	5	1	...	2	1	20	29
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Pattukkottai *	1	1	...	3	1	15	21
Arautangi *	1	1	...	2	...	20	24
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore *	5	1	...	4	1	18	29
TOWN CIRCLES.							
Adirampattanam	6	...	...	5	4	13	28
Ayampettai	2	...	...	2	...	9	13
Kudavasal	4	2	...	6	2	20	34
Kumbakonam	1	...	...	4	3	21	29
Mannargudi	5	1	...	3	3	21	33
Mayavaram	1	...	...	7	4	19	31
Muttupet	7	...	...	3	1	19	30
Nannilam	3	1	...	3	2	18	27
Negapatam	3	...	...	7	4	20	34
Pattukkottai	3	...	...	5	1	22	31
Shiyali	5	...	...	3	1	20	29
Tanjore	2	2	...	3	6	22	35
Tirutturai pundi	9	1	...	8	3	37	53
Tiruvannamalai	3	...	...	5	5	20	33
Tiruvadi	3	1	...	6	2	24	36
Tiruvadamardur	3	...	...	6	2	21	32
Tranquebar	4	...	...	5	1	19	29
Vallam	2	...	...	5	2	21	30
Vedaranniyam	1	...	...	3	1	12	17
Total for the District ...	3	1	...	4	1	19	28

NOTE.—This table includes the statistics relating to Europeans and Eurasians.

* Figures have been worked out for 1911 and 1912 as the revision of these taluks took place at the close of the year 1910.

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911.

Caste, Tribe or Race.	Strength.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES.			
(a) Tamil.			
Agamudaiyan	57,093	62,926	120,019
Ambalakaran	16,098	17,162	33,265
Ambattan	11,833	12,906	24,739
Andi	2,126	2,563	4,689
Brahman	65,975	68,622	134,597
Chetti	16,379	16,570	32,949
Idaiyan	86,640	88,348	174,988
Kaikolan	10,723	11,573	22,296
Kallan	97,240	104,660	201,900
Kammalan	31,885	32,700	64,585
Kuravan	2,611	2,629	5,240
Kusavan	5,850	6,146	11,996
Malaiman	3,412	3,746	7,158
Maravan	2,073	2,645	4,718
Muttiriyar	3,053	3,090	6,143
Nattaman	10,564	11,845	22,409
Pallan	74,165	85,193	159,358
Palli	121,576	135,659	257,235
Pandaram	3,453	4,385	7,838
Paraiyan	159,563	176,645	336,208
Sembadavan	4,266	4,822	9,088
Shanan	18,408	19,247	37,655
Sudarman	4,419	4,912	9,331
Valaiyan	56,506	59,528	116,034
Valluvan	3,619	3,889	7,508
Vaniyan	8,673	8,867	17,540
Vannan	8,296	8,989	17,285
Vellala	106,689	116,589	223,278
(b) Telugu.			
Balijs	23,824	27,752	51,576
Brahman	3,462	3,956	7,418
Chakkiliyan	2,103	2,165	4,268
Kamma	1,585	1,728	3,313
Kapu	1,944	2,052	3,997
Komati	2,346	2,591	4,937
Odde	1,882	1,939	3,821
Razu	1,078	1,287	2,365
Sale	4,074	4,781	8,855
Vadugan	1,963	2,445	4,408
(c) Malayalam.		Nil.	
(d) Canarese.		Nil.	
(e) Uriya.		Nil.	

VIII.—Castes, Tribes and Races in 1911—*cont.*

Caste, Tribe or Race. (1)	Strength.		
	Males. (2)	Females. (3)	Total. (4)
I. HINDU AND ANIMIST CASTES—<i>cont.</i>			
(f) <i>Other Madras Languages.</i>			
Brahman	2,896	3,372	6,068
Kshatriya	1,872	2,033	3,405
Mahratti	2,866	3,755	6,621
Patnulkaran... ..	5,615	6,474	12,089
II. MUSALMAN.			
Labbai	22,785	25,430	48,165
Pathan	2,096	2,451	4,547
Saiyid	3,195	5,538	8,783
Sheikh	23,806	32,645	56,251
III. CHRISTIAN.			
Indian Christian	42,380	46,327	88,707
IV. OTHERS			
	29,279	34,024	63,303
Total ..	1,123,084	1,239,805	2,362,889

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasil 1322 (1912-13).

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Pappanatham Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nanniam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirunelveli Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Aranthangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
Government (Ryotwari land) and minor inams ...	180,641	137,411	153,614	186,048	180,949	109,531	184,659	306,715	224,953	172,003	227,507	2,014,031
Whole Inam ...	4,314	9,938	...	...	...	...	8,136	11,351	58,470	36,267	41,958	170,432
Zamindari ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164,493	36,313	...	200,806
Total area by survey ...	134,955	147,347	153,614	186,048	180,949	109,531	192,795	318,066	447,916	244,583	269,465	2,385,269
Forests ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,643	...	6,204	...	...	3,609	12,461
Not available for cultivation ...	21,910	26,113	24,085	27,742	27,066	20,204	30,037	115,735	115,512	178,202	66,375	652,987
Culturable waste other than fallow ...	1,081	1,476	4,552	660	695	1,233	5,690	10,381	121,315	2,589	8,908	154,078
Current fallows ...	8,978	11,910	20,102	13,907	15,915	14,203	24,722	38,386	23,891	3,703	37,164	212,881
Net area cropped ...	103,400	107,594	105,023	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,468	168,099	77,805	157,455	1,351,979
Area shown in village accounts ...	135,375	147,093	153,737	186,686	181,823	109,388	191,960	318,069	438,817	262,299	273,509	2,389,362

Irrigated by Government canals	98,976	88,681	94,666	139,157	125,013	62,516	97,176	86,187	4,345	...	63,219	844,576
Irrigated by private canals, Do. by tanks ... ..	...	...	550	...	...	...	4,424	...	54,008	57,709	19,028	136,355
Do. by wells	753	1,162	230	184	446	139	2,261	1,816	7,191	805	2,111	17,097
Do. by other sources.	290	1,801	20	...	...	...	...	487	40	...	...	2,088
Total area irrigated ...	94,719	91,094	95,456	139,341	125,458	62,655	103,861	89,086	65,579	58,514	74,353	1,000,116
Area under—												
Cereals and pulses—												
Rice	95,179	99,305	100,125	139,874	129,885	63,288	111,886	188,418	68,870	58,758	96,283	1,097,680
Cholam	1,688	2,104	133	736	1,175	298	...	126	8,144	843	...	15,547
Cumbu	817	593	...	4	722	776	190	170	7,418	386	3,137	14,213
Ragi	4,067	2,749	80	367	1,912	905	1,901	1,130	9,684	4,153	6,404	88,362
Others	1,155	2,257	408	322	2,029	1,749	5,238	1,371	41,098	6,144	38,725	95,486
Total	103,206	107,003	100,741	140,803	132,828	67,016	119,224	141,215	134,709	70,284	139,499	1,256,228
Oil seeds—												
Til or gingelly	997	1,833	205	500	2,063	871	2,301	549	2,698	71	1,346	13,449
Groundnut	2,008	7,839	84	151	3,169	2,496	9,363	39	26,620	5,159	26,454	63,882
Castors	29	61	21	87	166	20	28	195	4	6	186	803
Others	935	302	782	695	1,659	834	481	1,880	770	47	205	8,090
Total	3,969	10,035	1,042	1,433	7,057	4,221	12,178	2,168	30,087	5,233	28,211	105,674
Condiments and spices												
Sugarcane, etc.	1,480	614	435	765	960	577	788	505	1,838	248	900	9,155
Cotton	168	105	58	14	377	91	21	477	180	196	277	1,960
Indigo, etc.	24	107	1	...	21	...	...	...	...	21	3,350	8,524
Drugs and narcotics—	33	13	1	1	1	74	1	2	1	...	168	295
Tobacco	68	231	1	1	17	154	...	1,401	20	1	82	1,976
Others	439	478	27	270	382	111	124	...	...	...	468	2,279
Total	497	704	28	271	899	265	124	1,401	20	1	545	4,255

IX.—Classification of area and principal crops in Fasl 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Items.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
	Kumbakonam Taluk.	Papa-nasam Taluk.	Negapatam Taluk.	Nanniam Taluk.	Mayavaram Taluk.	Shiyali Taluk.	Mannargudi Taluk.	Tirutturapundi Taluk.	Pattukkottai Taluk.	Aran-tangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Fodder crops ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...	ACS. ...
Orchards and garden produce ...	8,532	4,121	2,828	4,392	4,185	1,422	4,351	6,261	6,399	838	5,685	49,364
Miscellaneous non-food crops ...	1,101	2,119	1,110	1,124	1,151	1,020	3,653	468	291	2,122	5,359	19,518
Total area cropped ...	119,008	124,826	106,242	148,808	146,674	74,686	140,385	152,492	173,870	79,043	183,994	1,449,978
Deduct area cropped more than once ...	15,608	17,232	1,214	4,426	8,527	3,586	8,824	5,029	5,771	1,238	26,539	97,994
Net area cropped ...	103,400	107,594	105,028	144,377	138,147	71,100	131,511	147,463	168,099	77,805	157,455	1,351,979

**X.—Reserved Forest and Area proposed for reservation
(in square miles) on 30th June 1913.**

Taluks.	Reserved forest.	Area proposed for reserva- tion.	Total of columns 2 and 3.	Area of taluk.	Percent- age of column 4 to cultivat- ed area.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.					
Kumbakonam ... ..	...	0·84	0·34	211	0·2
Papanasani ... ..	...	0·37	0·37	230	0·3
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.					
Negapatam ... ..	...	...	...	240	...
Nannilam ... ..	...	...	...	291	...
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.					
Mayavaram ... ..	...	0·81	0·81	283	0·1
Shiyali	4·14	2·45	6·59	171	6·2
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.					
Mannargudi ... ..	...	...	...	301	...
Tirutturaippundi ...	9·69	2·73	12·42	497	5·8
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.					
Pattukkottai ... ..	...	...	...	700	...
Arantangi ... ..	...	...	...	382	...
TANJORE DIVISION.					
Tanjore	5·64	...	5·64	421	2·7
District Total ...	19·47	6·20	25·67	3,727	1·2

Net revenue realized under forests during

1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
15,797	18,086	12,462	22,507	33,816	16,509	6,490	9,913	20,547	18,304

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement.

(Part 1. Area under each money rate.)

Particulars.		Rs.).																					
(1)	Money rates.	Kumbakonam Division.		Negapatam Division.		Mayavaram Division.		Mannargudi Division.		Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.	District Total.										
		Kumbakonam Taluk.	(2)	Papa-nasam Taluk.	(3)	Nannilam Taluk.	(4)	Mayavaram Taluk.	(5)	Shiyali Taluk.	(6)	Mannargudi Taluk.	(7)	Tiruttu-rappundi Taluk.	(8)	Pattukkottai Taluk.	(9)	Aran-tangi Taluk.	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Paadige.	BB. A.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.	ACS.
	7 0	916	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	649	1,565	1,565
	5 0	1,991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,399	8,390	8,390
	7 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
	5 0	2,608	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	612	3,258	3,258
Ordinary.	4 0	4,766	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,045	15,405	15,405
	3 0	8,528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,545	24,688	24,688
	2 8	8,117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,202	26,241	26,241
	2 0	3,415	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1 8	1,234	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1 4	220	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1 0	160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	0 4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Special.	Water-spread.	Manavari.	Total	...	32,218	...	23,788	16,608	27,562	19,060	42,861	73,457	42,868	...	135,715	414,142
5	0	206	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	259
4	0	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52
3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	140	153
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	200	607
1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,276
1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	548
0	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
0	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85
5	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80
3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	218
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
4	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57
2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	158
2	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,083
1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,911
1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,477
1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20,659
0	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,065
0	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	873
Total				...	32,218	...	23,788	16,608	27,562	19,060	42,861	73,457	42,868	...	135,715	414,142

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate.)

Wet (deltaic and river-fed tracts).							
Soil.		First Class.		Second Class.		Third Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(Special)	II	1	1				
	II	1	14 0				
	I	1	12 0	3	10 0	4	9 0
	II	1	10 0	4	9 0	5	8 0
	I	2					
	II	3	9 0	5	8 0	6	7 0
	IV	1					
	I	3					
	II	4					
	III	1	8 0	6	7 0	7	6 0
	IV	2					
	VII	1					
	I	4					
	II	5					
	III	2					
	IV	3					
	V	1	7 0	7	6 0	8	5 0
	VII	2					
	VIII	1					
	XII	1					
	I	5					
	III	3					
	IV	4					
	V	2					
	VII	2	7 0	8	5 0	9	4 8
	VIII	2					
	XII	2					
	XIII	1					
	III	4					
	IV	5					
	V	3					
	VII	4					
	VIII	3	8 0	9	4 8	10	4 0
	XII	3					
	XIII	2					
	XIV	1					
	III	5					
	V	4					
	VII	5					
	VIII	4	9 0	10	4 0	11	3 8
	XIII	3					
	XIV	2					
	V	5					
	VIII	5	10 0	11	3 8	12	3 0
	XIV	3					

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement—*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate)—*cont.*

Wet. (non-deltaic tracts).									
Soil.		Second class.		Third Class.		Fourth Class.		Fifth Class.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
			RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.		RS. A.
IV	1	1	7 0	2	6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8
III	1								
IV	2		6 0	3	5 0	4	4 8	5	4 0
VII	1								
III	2	3	5 0	4	4 8	5	4 0	6	3 8
IV	3								
V	1								
VII	2								
VIII	1	4	4 8	5	4 0	6	3 8	7	3 0
XII	1								
III	3								
IV	4								
V	2	5	4 0	6	3 8	7	3 0	8	2 8
VII	3								
VIII	2								
XII	2								
XIII	1	6	3 8	7	3 0	8	2 8	9	2 0
III	4								
IV	5								
V	3								
VII	4	7	3 0	8	2 8	9	2 0	10	1 8
VIII	3								
XIII	2								
XIV	1								
III	5								
V	4								
VII	5								
VIII	4								
XIII	3								
XIV	2								
V	5								
VII	5								
VIII	5								
XIV	3								
V	3								
VII	3								

XI.—Classification of area and money rates according to the last settlement--*cont.*

(Part 2.—Classes and sorts included under each money rate) —*cont.*

Dry					
Soil.		First Group.		Second Group.	
Class.	Sort.	Taram.	Rate.	Taram.	Rate.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Padugai {	I	1	Rs. A. 7 0		Rs. A.
	I	2			
	II	1	2 5 0		
	I	1	2 5 0	3	4 0
	I	2			
	II	1	3 4 0	4	3 0
	I	3			
	II	2	4 3 0	5	2 8
	III	1			
	I	4			
	II	3			
	III	2	5 2 8	6	2 0
	IV	1			
	I	5			
	II	4			
	III	3			
	IV	2	6 2 0	7	1 8
	VII	1			
	II	5			
	III	4			
	IV	3			
	V	1			
	VII	2	7 1 8	8	1 4
	VIII	1			
	XII	1			
	III	5			
	IV	4			
	V	2			
	VII	3			
	VIII	2	8 1 4	9	1 0
	XII	2			
	XIII	1			
	IV	5			
	V	3			
	VII	4			
	VIII	3			
	XII	3	9 1 0	10	0 12
	XIII	2			
	XIV	1			
	V	4			
	VII	5			
	VIII	4	10 0 12	11	0 8
	XIII	3			
	XIV	2			
	V	5			
	VIII	5	11 0 8	12	0 4
	XIV	3			

XII.—Rainfall.

Names of rain-gauge stations.		Average rainfall (1870-1900) in inches in													
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
		January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Whole Year.	
KUMBakonam TALUK.															
Kumbakonam	0.91	0.85	0.34	0.93	2.72	2.1	1.94	5.08	5.69	7.56	8.61	6.00	48.61
PAPANASAM TALUK.															
Valangimam *	1.87	0.87	0.06	0.90	2.82	1.07	0.81	6.52	6.08	7.16	7.69	5.87	40.92
NEGAPATAN TALUK.															
Negapatam †	1.67	0.95	0.36	0.91	2.18	1.43	1.82	3.59	3.77	10.35	15.44	10.8	53.18
Tiruppuudai *	3.11	0.55	0.39	0.94	2.79	1.33	1.14	2.98	4.55	10.16	12.34	9.93	50.16
Tiruvallur †	1.65	0.83	0.51	1.03	2.25	1.53	1.63	3.80	4.23	9.06	13.35	10.43	50.23
NANNILAM TALUK.															
Kudavasal ‡	1.68	0.70	0.26	1.35	2.25	1.25	1.10	4.12	6.37	7.10	8.77	7.17	42.12
Nannilam †	1.36	0.73	0.52	0.59	2.09	0.92	2.20	3.97	4.73	7.93	12.64	8.53	45.80
MAYAVARAM TALUK.															
Mayavaram	1.38	0.61	0.38	0.87	2.23	1.36	2.46	4.09	4.45	8.86	13.59	9.76	49.93
Nedivasal †	1.44	0.57	0.38	1.01	0.69	1.19	1.17	4.20	4.97	11.95	15.49	8.76	52.10
Tranquebar	1.36	0.50	0.22	0.75	1.81	1.05	2.02	4.13	3.97	10.91	14.90	9.89	51.51
SHIYALI TALUK.															
Shiyali	1.29	0.54	0.28	0.70	1.75	1.55	2.54	4.73	4.98	10.34	15.39	9.54	53.63

MANNARGUDI TALUK.													
Mannargudi ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nidamangalam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TIRUTTURAIAPPUNDI TALUK.													
Muttupet † ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruturappundi † ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vedaranniyam* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
PATUKKOTTAI TALUK.													
Patukkotta † ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Adirampatnam †† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
ARANTANGI TALUK.													
Arantangi †† ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kattumavadi § ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANJORE TALUK.													
Tanjore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tirukkattupalli §§ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvadi † ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vallam... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
District Average												...	...

* 1943-1900. † 1871-1902. ‡ 1852-1900. § 1894-1900. || 1898-1900. ¶ 1880-1900. ** 1884-1900. †† 1884, 1885 and 1905-1909. ‡‡ 1881-1900. §§ 1902-1900.

XIII.—Holdings, Cultivation and Demand in Faslī 1322 (1912-13).

Taluka.	Total holdings.						Cultivation including waste charged.				Miscellaneous revenue.	Total ryotwar demand.	Land cess.	Total demand of Land Revenue Ryotwar and Miscellaneous Oases.
	Dry.		Wet.		Total.		Dry.		Wet.					
	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assess- ment.	Extent.	Assessment including water-rate.	Extent.	Assessment including second crop charge.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
KUMBHAKONAM DIVISION.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	ACS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Kumbhakonam ..	20,223	87,544	66,680	5,89,101	86,763	6,56,645	20,223	1,01,991	66,598	6,22,665	45,701	7,56,788	50,555	8,07,941
Papanasam ..	25,765	56,449	78,659	5,92,889	98,424	6,47,868	25,765	73,666	73,659	6,13,198	26,863	7,11,861	45,812	7,57,678
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.														
Negapatam ..	21,554	29,019	85,029	4,32,246	106,683	5,08,265	21,554	31,882	85,029	4,85,146	24,603	6,28,549	33,876	5,56,727
Nannilam ..	15,623	83,764	129,694	9,27,361	146,317	9,01,015	15,623	47,636	129,694	9,41,747	33,241	10,21,607	65,302	10,86,009
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.														
Mayavaram ..	26,884	53,100	112,866	6,87,156	139,290	7,40,266	26,884	77,150	112,841	7,05,347	25,827	8,06,213	51,684	8,57,897
Shiyali ..	18,476	24,641	54,299	3,16,837	72,774	3,40,478	18,476	32,632	54,499	3,20,368	14,727	3,63,100	24,623	3,87,638
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.														
Manargudi ..	38,721	45,241	87,001	4,68,377	123,722	5,14,115	38,721	63,482	87,001	4,78,019	29,283	5,58,577	35,839	5,94,716
Viruturupundi ..	65,010	70,843	78,513	3,63,606	146,682	4,34,449	65,010	76,442	78,512	3,72,345	30,822	4,68,832	30,388	4,99,220

PATTUKOTTAL DIVISION.		44,111	47,027	12,102	23,190	56,213	85,217	44,111	48,914	12,102	39,058	14,594	1,02,148	5,824	1,07,972
Pattukkottal	...	5,382	5,217	15,618	57,763	21,000	62,980	5,382	6,290	15,618	58,043	8,751	68,001	4,283	72,284
Arantangi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.		53,724	1,15,616	55,073	4,32,931	143,797	5,52,547	53,724	1,31,703	55,073	4,57,398	36,090	6,21,555	43,180	6,64,735
Fanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
HUZER COLLEC- TIONS		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260	206	...	266
Total	..	371,452	5,44,451	769,856	42,59,357	1,141,335	55,93,908	371,452	6,83,278	769,856	50,98,829	2,87,258	60,02,596	3,90,778	63,93,373

**XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13).**

Serial number. (1)	Taluks and estates. (2)	Peishounsh. (3)	Land cess. (4)	Miscella- neous revenue. (5)	Total. (6)
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
<i>Pattukkottai Taluk.</i>					
1	Aravampatti	42	16	...	58
2	Avanam	208	75	...	283
3	Gandarvakottai	5,838	3,285	14	9,137
4	Kalathur	296	432	...	728
5	Kallakkottai	1,702	1,646	...	3,348
6	Kottanvayal (portion only) ...	9	3	...	12
7	Kattarankadu	10	31	...	41
8	Konur	433	167	...	600
9	Kovilur	59	41	...	100
10	Madukkur	2,491	1,547	5	4,043
11	Mattangal	1	3	...	4
12	Neduvasal	2,027	794	...	2,821
13	Neippugai	1	1	...	2
14	Padhirankottai Vadapathi and Thenpathi.	1,370	618	2	1,990
15	Palayagandarvakottai	3	1	...	4
16	Pappanadu	4,316	1,998	9	6,323
17	Pudukkudi and portion of Mudu- kalam.	134	64	...	198
18	Punavasal	351	268	...	619
19	Sendangudi	2,047	1,229	...	3,276
20	Sendampatti	159	75	...	234
21	Sillathur	2,166	1,873	69	4,108
22	Valvadipatti and Vervadipatti ...	87	40	...	77
Total ...		23,700	14,207	99	38,006
<i>Arantangi Taluk.</i>					
23	Attuvethi	914	377	...	1,291
24	Idayankottai	132	43	...	175
25	Karsakottai	1,980	519	9	2,508
26	Kokkumuttai and Kadai Eda- yathur.	62	9	...	71
27	Kothamangalam	111	68	...	179
28	Nagudi	80	12	3	45
29	Niramangalam and Pattivayal ...	180	180	...	260
30	Peria Kottayur	82	49	...	131
31	Palayavanam	3,804	763	24	4,091

XIV.—Revenue payable by permanently settled estates
in Fasli 1322 (1912-13)—*cont.*

Serial number.	Taluks and estates.	Peishcush.	Land cess.	Miscella- neous revenue	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	PATTEKKOTTAI DIVISION— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
	<i>Arantangi Taluk—cont.</i>				
32	Serukotlayur	324	147	...	471
33	Sinamangalam	31	15	...	46
34	Singavanam	616	494	...	1,110
35	Tirumappadi	18	22	...	40
	Total ...	7,784	2,648	36	10,418
	Grand Total ...	31,434	16,855	135	48,424

NOTE.—In the revision of taluks which took place on 15th November 1910, all the permanently settled estates in the Tanjore division, were transferred to the Pattukkottai division.

XV.—Demand, Collection and Balance of Current

Taluka.	Demand.											Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.
	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.													
Kumbakonam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	824	817	831	...	...
Papanasam .. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	775	777	775	...	...
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.													
Negapatam	580	577	582	558	567	567	565	572	573	570	577	572	
Nannilain	1,140	1,135	1,135	1,086	1,088	1,090	1,097	1,093	1,090	1,094	1,137	1,126	
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.													
Mayavaram... ..	893	900	883	841	861	860	855	863	861	858	861	897	
Shiyali	410	409	408	388	393	385	392	393	394	393	407	408	
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.													
Mannargudi	620	632	626	604	610	611	615	610	611	607	627	631	
Tiruttaraippundi	522	548	521	479	512	506	510	508	510	507	506	538	
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.													
Pattukkottai ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	225	226	218	...	...
Arantangi ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	144	138	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.													
Tanjore ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	682	688	681	...	...
Add figures up to fasli 1319 for Kumbakonam, Tanjore and Pattukkottai Taluka affected by redistribution in fasli 1320	2,070	2,623	2,625	2,598	2,600	2,623	2,584	...	...	...	2,046	2,577
District Total ...	6,850	6,821	6,775	6,554	6,681	6,647	6,618	6,705	6,601	6,672	6,791	6,740	

NOTE.—Papanasam and Arantangi Taluks were newly formed in November 1910 the Hence the figures for these taluks have been shewn only from fasli 1320. Those of the pre-

Land Revenue and Cesses (in thousands of rupees).

Collected or written off.							Balance.														
Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.	Fasli 1313.	Fasli 1314.	Fasli 1315.	Fasli 1316.	Fasli 1317.	Fasli 1318.	Fasli 1319.	Fasli 1320.	Fasli 1321.	Fasli 1322.				
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)				
...	...	...	...	...	821	511	829	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	6	2
...	...	...	...	...	771	772	775	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	5	...
580	557	507	507	502	572	573	570	3	5	2	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	
1,129	1,084	1,088	1,090	1,095	1,002	1,087	1,088	3	6	6	2	...	...	2	1	3	6		
883	840	800	850	855	862	861	857	2	3	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1				
403	387	303	385	390	391	392	392	3	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	1		
625	608	600	611	615	614	611	606	2	1	1	1	1	...	...	2	...	1		
520	475	512	505	510	508	510	507	10	10	1	4	...	1	...	2	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	205	200	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	20	12
...	...	...	...	...	143	141	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1
...	...	...	...	...	675	682	676	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	6	5
2,594	2,574	2,578	2,608	2,545	...	...	...	30	40	31	24	22	20	39	...	...	...	
0,734	0,520	0,007	0,625	0,572	0,652	0,040	0,043	50	72	41	34	24	22	40	53	51	20				

former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Pattukkottai Taluk. various faslis have been added at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total.

XVII.—Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans.

Taluka.	Total amount advanced under the Land Improvement and Agriculturists Loans Acts in											(13) Amount recovered.
	(2) Rs. 1818.	(3) Rs. 1814.	(4) Rs. 1816.	(5) Rs. 1816.	(6) Rs. 1817.	(7) Rs. 1818.	(8) Rs. 1819.	(9) Rs. 1820.	(10) Rs. 1821.	(11) Rs. 1822.	(12) Total (including outstanding balance at the beginning of Fash 1818.)	
KUMBakonam DIVISION.												
Kumbakonam	Rs.	Rs.
Papanasam	800	425	725	.. 26
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.												
Negapatam	250	250	..	..	..	..	..	500	500
Nanniam	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	100
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.												
Mayavaram	1,325	1,325	2,650	98
Shiyali
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.												
Mannargudi	250	..	..	..	250	250
Tirutaraipundi	150	100	..	..	..	500	105

PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.												
Pattnukkottai	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	358
Arantāngi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TANJORE DIVISION.												
Tanjore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,684
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,116
Add advances made in the Kumbako.												
nam and Tanjore Taluks up to Fasli												
1818 prior to the bifurcation of the												
Taluks to bring out the District total.												
850	3,200	24,475	8,398	11,783	21,323	13,755	...	...	...	...	* 88,997	62,809
District Total	850	3,200	24,575	12,283	21,478	14,105	7,755	16,320	22,305	1,86,727	71,925	

* Includes the outstanding balance of Rs. 5,209 at the beginning of Fasli 1313—Tanjore Rs. 4,709 + Kumbakonam Rs. 500 (= Rs. 5,209).
 NOTE.—Papanasam and Arantāngi Taluks were formed in November 1910, the former from Tanjore and Kumbakonam Taluks and the latter from the Pattnukkottai Taluk. The figures of the Taluks affected by the re-distribution for faslis prior to 1320 have therefore not been shown in the body, but at the bottom of the table so as to bring out the District total. The recoveries relating to advances of faslis prior to 1320 have also been shown at the bottom.

XVIII.—Prices in

Fasli.	Kumbakonam Division.				Negapatam Division.			Māyavaram Division.			
	Kumbakonam Taluk.		Pāpanāsam Taluk.		Negapatam Taluk.		Nanniam Taluk.	Māyavaram Taluk.		Shiyāli Taluk.	
	Kumbakonam.	Madhyarjunam.	Pāpanāsam.	Velangimān.	Tiruvātar.	Negapatam.	Kodavassal.	Māyavaram.	Poralūr (Tranquebar).	Shiyali.	Tirumalaivaasal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1313	12.1	11.9	...	...	12.2	11.5	14.7	13.4	13.8	13.3	13.1
1314	11.3	11.3	...	...	12.0	11.4	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.9	12.5
1315	8.92	9.66	...	...	9.77	9.25	10.26	9.94	10.93	10.20	10.24
1316	8.8	8.6	...	...	8.7	8.2	9.5	9.0	9.8	8.5	9.0
1317	7.5	7.5	...	...	7.9	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.4	7.7
1318	6.9	7.6	...	...	7.3	7.2	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.6	7.6
1319	7.5	8.8	...	...	8.4	8.5	9.7	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.6
1320	9.0	9.5	...	...	9.9	9.5	11.3	10.6	11.9	11.0	10.3
1321	7.9	8.0	7.5	8.4	8.1	8.1	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.3	8.9
1322	7.2	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.4	7.3	6.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7
Rice (second											
1813	20.5	...	...	...	17.9	18.4	22.1	...	19.8	21.0	17.2
1314	19.0	...	...	...	17.5	17.6	19.1	...	19.2	19.6	17.8
1315	14.70	...	...	...	14.67	14.58	15.17	...	16.91	15.19	14.48
1316	14.2	14.7	...	...	13.5	13.1	14.2	...	14.1	13.6	12.6
1317	12.6	13.0	...	...	11.9	12.1	12.0	...	12.8	13.0	11.7
1318	11.6	12.5	...	...	10.9	11.4	11.2	...	12.2	11.6	11.2
1319	13.3	13.3	...	...	12.3	12.9	12.6	...	13.0	13.5	13.0
1320	16.4	15.9	...	...	17.0	16.0	16.2	...	17.3	16.5	13.8
1321	13.8	14.5	11.9	12.3	13.1	13.7	16.9	12.9	14.9	14.2	13.9
1322	11.9	11.3	10.5	11.1	...	11.7	12.3	...	12.3	12.0	11.9
Paddy (first											
1313	22.7	26.5	...	...	21.1	19.8	23.7	21.5	22.3	22.3	21.3
1314	20.7	24.9	...	...	20.7	22.7	20.9	20.7	21.0	19.7	20.9
1315	16.50	21.09	...	...	16.61	16.24	17.54	17.35	18.24	16.68	15.63
1316	15.7	16.0	...	...	15.1	16.6	16.5	16.5	15.9	15.2	14.5
1317	14.1	13.4	...	...	13.7	14.8	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.7	12.5
1318	12.5	12.9	...	...	12.3	13.5	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.3	12.2
1319	14.9	14.2	...	...	14.7	...	15.5	16.1	16.0	15.6	15.3
1320	18.4	17.0	...	...	17.5	...	19.0	18.0	20.0	18.5	16.0
1321	14.9	16.4	13.7	13.1	15.0	...	18.5	16.0	17.3	15.2	15.1
1322	13.4	12.5	12.3	11.1	13.1	14.8	13.1	14.1	14.8	13.6	12.7
Paddy (second											
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Cum											

seers per rupee.

Mannārgudi Division.					Pattukkottai Division.		Tanjore Division.					District Average.
Mannārgudi Taluk.		Tirutturaippāndi Taluk.			Pattukkottai Taluk.	Arantāngi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.					
Mannārgudi.	Nidamangalam.	Tirutturaippāndi	Topputturai (Vedāramniyam).	Muttupet.	Pattukkottai.	Arantāngi.	Tanjore.	Tiruvadi.	Orattansad.	Vallam.		
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)		
sort).												
11.7	12.8	13.2	11.6	10.9	12.5	...	13.1	13.3	11.9	13.2	12.6	
10.9	12.1	12.7	10.9	10.2	11.6	...	11.8	12.2	11.0	11.7	11.8	
8.62	10.15	10.53	9.60	9.49	9.03	...	9.44	9.50	8.69	8.89	9.64	
8.1	9.1	8.9	8.9	7.9	8.5	...	8.8	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.7	
7.6	8.5	8.9	8.1	7.4	7.8	...	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.0	8.0	
7.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.8	7.5	
8.3	8.7	9.2	8.3	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.8	8.6	
10.3	9.7	10.9	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.0	9.9	10.2	8.0	...	10.0	
8.3	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.6	7.1	...	8.5	
7.0	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.0	...	7.0	7.1	7.4	6.4	...	7.4	
sort).												
...	20.5	...	...	18.6	18.5	21.9	19.1	20.6	...	20.9	19.9
...	...	...	...	17.6	16.9	17.5	17.3	18.4	...	17.9	18.1
12.34	19.04	15.02	...	16.58	13.21	13.32	13.78	15.28	...	13.62	14.75	
...	...	13.3	...	13.9	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.7	...	13.4	14.0	
...	...	11.9	...	13.1	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.8	...	12.4	12.2	
...	...	11.5	...	12.0	11.0	10.9	11.7	10.8	...	11.3	11.5	
...	...	13.0	...	12.9	12.2	11.6	12.7	14.3	...	12.5	12.8	
...	...	16.5	...	15.6	14.5	14.0	14.6	15.4	...	...	15.7
13.3	...	14.3	...	14.1	12.5	13.7	12.4	13.3	12.3	...	13.6	
...	...	12.6	...	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.8	...	...	11.5
sort).												
19.6	22.2	21.3	18.0	20.0	22.3	25.7	21.1	23.9	21.1	23.4	22.0	
17.5	20.0	20.9	17.5	18.4	19.1	19.9	18.7	20.1	18.6	19.8	20.0	
14.05	16.64	15.57	15.02	17.20	14.63	15.41	15.09	15.91	14.79	15.03	16.27	
13.4	14.6	15.6	13.9	14.7	13.9	15.1	14.4	15.7	13.7	14.4	15.0	
12.3	14.1	15.8	13.0	13.7	12.8	13.3	13.1	14.0	12.3	13.0	13.7	
12.2	12.8	13.0	11.7	12.6	12.0	12.1	11.5	12.7	11.3	13.0	12.5	
14.0	15.0	14.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	14.0	14.6	12.8	14.7	14.5	
16.2	15.6	19.1	15.6	18.0	16.2	17.0	16.3	18.8	14.7	...	17.3	
14.1	14.6	16.0	14.4	15.3	13.5	15.4	13.4	15.4	12.6	...	14.9	
12.1	12.8	14.6	13.2	12.3	12.6	11.9	11.7	14.0	10.8	...	12.9	
dis.												
...	...	...	...	...	22.6	...	22.9	21.9	...	28.1	24.1
...	...	...	...	...	22.0	...	16.4	18.5	17.7	19.0	18.32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.72	13.76	13.70	13.78	13.47
...	...	...	...	...	14.3	...	11.4	12.2	13.1	12.8	12.5
...	...	...	...	...	16.9	...	12.0	11.7	14.2	13.3	13.0
...	...	...	...	...	13.9	...	11.0	11.1	13.0	12.7	12.1
...	...	...	...	...	16.7	...	10.8	12.0	14.1	12.9	13.3
...	...	...	...	...	16.2	...	13.3	14.0	16.6	...	15.0
...	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	11.6	13.6	14.1	...	13.9
...	...	...	...	...	16.1	...	10.2	10.9	11.8	...	12.8

XVIII.—Prices in

Fasli.	Kumbakōnam Division.				Negapatam Division.			Māyavaram Division.			
	Kumbakōnam Taluk.		Pāpanāsam Taluk.		Negapatam Taluk.		Nancilam Taluk.	Māyavaram Taluk.		Shiyāli Taluk.	
	Kumbakōnam.	Madhyasajnam.	Pāpanāsam.	Velanginan.	Tiruvalur.	Negapatam.	Kodavasal.	Māyavaram.	Poraiyur (Tranquebar).	Shiyāli.	Tirumalaivasal.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
<i>Vara</i>											
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<i>Ra</i>											
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1322
<i>Sa</i>											
1313	16·4	14·5	17·4	18·5	15·6	17·7	17·8	17·4	16·8
1314	14·8	13·6	17·1	17·1	14·6	16·2	15·8	15·5	15·2
1315	17·01	15·84	...	...	19·77	21·21	17·59	18·10	17·44	19·53	18·44
1316	17·5	17·0	...	...	21·1	22·2	20·0	20·6	18·6	20·9	20·5
1317	20·1	19·5	...	...	26·4	25·4	24·6	24·4	24·9	25·1	24·6
1318	20·2	20·0	...	...	26·4	24·3	24·4	21·5	25·2	25·4	24·6
1319	19·8	20·0	...	...	26·4	26·6	24·6	22·6	25·8	25·8	24·6
1320	20·6	20·0	...	...	26·4	26·6	24·6	23·1	25·2	25·7	24·6
1321	20·0	20·0	22·3	20·9	26·4	26·3	24·6	24·6	24·7	25·0	24·6
1322	20·8	20·0	23·0	22·2	26·4	26·2	24·6	24·8	24·4	25·2	24·6

seers per rupee—cont.

Mannārgudi Division.					Pattukkōttai Division.		Tanjore Division.				District Average.
Mannārgudi Taluk.		Tirutturaippāndi Taluk.			Pattukkōttai Taluk.	Arantangi Taluk.	Tanjore Taluk.				
Mannārgudi.	Nidamangalam.	Tirutturaippāndi	Toppatturai (Vedaranniyam).	Muttupet.	Pattukkōttai.	Arantāngi.	Tanjore.	Tiruvadi	Orattanad.	Vallam.	
(18)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	

gu.

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.0	53.9	42.5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.1	33.2	30.6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.05	22.15	22.60
...	...	...	...	...	16.4	...	...	...	21.7	21.6	21.2
...	...	...	...	...	20.1	...	15.6	...	19.7	20.5	19.7
...	...	...	...	...	17.6	...	17.1	...	17.4	19.7	18.1
...	...	...	...	...	18.6	...	19.2	...	17.1	20.2	18.8
...	...	...	...	...	19.0	...	...	...	18.7	...	18.9
...	...	...	...	...	20.5	...	...	...	17.6	...	19.1
...	...	...	...	...	18.6	...	...	...	17.9	...	18.2

gt.

...	...	...	...	...	24.2	...	24.8	25.9	23.8	28.9	25.5
...	...	...	...	...	18.3	19.2	10.3	21.6	19.0	20.3	19.7
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.11	15.99	14.80	15.19	15.27
...	...	...	...	...	11.6	...	13.0	13.7	12.5	13.6	12.9
...	...	...	...	...	11.9	...	12.9	13.7	13.2	13.5	13.1
...	...	...	...	...	11.6	...	12.3	13.1	12.5	13.4	12.6
...	...	...	...	...	11.5	...	12.2	14.3	13.2	13.5	13.0
...	...	...	...	...	13.2	12.6	13.8	16.7	14.4	...	14.1
...	...	...	...	...	12.8	...	13.6	14.8	13.1	...	13.6
...	...	...	...	...	13.5	...	12.3	13.5	12.8	...	13.0

lt.

14.7	15.1	14.6	10.3	14.3	15.5	14.5	16.0	14.5	13.6	15.2	15.7
14.3	14.7	15.7	16.2	14.1	15.9	15.4	15.0	14.6	14.0	15.1	15.2
17.98	19.15	19.48	19.80	18.60	18.00	18.26	18.09	17.75	18.20	17.72	18.4
19.6	21.9	21.1	21.5	20.4	18.7	19.4	20.4	19.2	20.7	19.5	20.0
22.2	26.9	22.3	27.4	25.8	24.6	23.6	23.9	23.5	23.9	24.2	24.2
21.1	27.3	25.2	28.8	25.9	23.8	23.7	23.2	23.8	23.0	22.5	24.0
21.5	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.0	24.9	25.7	23.7	23.0	23.0	22.6	24.0
21.6	26.4	27.5	28.8	26.4	27.0	25.4	23.7	23.0	23.0	...	24.7
21.1	26.7	28.9	28.8	24.0	28.0	25.4	23.5	24.3	23.0	...	24.4
21.3	26.7	27.5	28.8	24.0	28.0	25.6	23.3	24.1	26.2	...	24.6

XIX.—Income-tax.

(Part IV, "Other sources" only.)

Taluka.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.			
KUMBHAKONAM DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
	{ 1908-09	221	4,972	116	4,438	167	21,899	504	31,309	62 1 11	0 1 4	118	19
	{ 1909-10	200	4,570	139	5,369	191	25,444	530	35,363	66 12 2	0 1 5	167	24
	{ 1910-11	172	3,936	122	4,746	169	24,774	463	33,456	72 4 2	0 1 11	101	23
	{ 1911-12	193	4,424	110	4,235	172	24,137	478	32,786	68 9 5	0 1 11	114	29
	{ 1912-13	196	4,132	120	4,585	177	25,469	493	34,486	69 15 2	0 1 11	129	21
Pāpanāsam	{ 1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ 1909-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ 1910-11	30	688	18	679	24	2,325	72	3,692	51 4	0 0 4	24	33
	{ 1911-12	37	852	18	693	23	2,693	78	4,238	54 5 4	0 0 4	20	20
	{ 1912-13	46	1,056	21	805	32	3,204	99	5,065	51 2 7	0 0 5	38	18
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.			
	{ 1908-09	135	3,084	73	2,793	153	20,980	361	26,857	74 6 4	0 2 0	39	11
	{ 1909-10	149	3,530	78	3,018	165	24,211	392	30,789	78 8 8	0 2 1	70	19
	{ 1910-11	145	3,352	70	2,646	162	23,211	377	29,209	77 7 8	0 2 2	53	15
	{ 1911-12	141	3,382	79	3,066	159	24,624	379	31,022	81 13 8	0 2 2	61	17
	{ 1912-13	136	3,224	74	2,866	167	28,009	377	34,099	80 7 2	0 2 4	84	10
Nannilam	{ 1908-09	71	1,608	35	1,302	57	6,480	163	9,390	57 9 8	0 0 8	57	24
	{ 1909-10	66	1,480	34	1,253	62	6,845	162	9,578	59 2 0	0 0 8	56	29
	{ 1910-11	63	1,436	37	1,351	66	7,496	166	10,283	61 15 1	0 0 9	51	35
	{ 1911-12	67	1,524	34	1,288	68	7,940	169	10,752	63 9 11	0 0 10	68	22
	{ 1912-13	81	1,836	43	1,551	63	7,493	187	10,590	58 3 9	0 0 10	88	35

MAYAVARAM DIVISION.									
Māyavaram	{ 1908-09	90	2,022	38	1,442	69	8,419	197	11,888
	{ 1909-10	95	2,166	41	1,554	74	10,493	210	14,218
	{ 1910-11	103	2,404	45	1,750	79	9,124	227	18,278
	{ 1911-12	112	2,600	43	1,880	82	9,293	287	18,579
	{ 1912-13	104	2,440	46	1,712	85	10,350	235	14,502
Shiyālī	{ 1908-09	8	632	10	385	21	2,782	62	8,839
	{ 1909-10	29	676	16	637	21	2,868	66	4,181
	{ 1910-11	84	776	18	693	21	3,476	73	4,945
	{ 1911-12	29	708	19	714	22	3,679	70	5,101
	{ 1912-13	32	792	19	700	21	3,723	72	6,215
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.									
Mannārgudi	{ 1908-09	59	1,372	29	1,078	47	5,174	135	7,628
	{ 1909-10	57	1,316	38	1,438	47	5,066	142	7,220
	{ 1910-11	53	1,344	34	1,295	43	5,129	135	7,768
	{ 1911-12	51	1,172	35	1,323	45	5,050	131	8,145
	{ 1912-13	47	1,080	33	1,260	51	6,414	181	8,734
Tirutturaippōndi	{ 1908-09	25	612	26	1,043	63	8,521	114	10,176
	{ 1909-10	29	655	21	828	70	8,712	119	11,194
	{ 1910-11	30	712	18	714	78	8,915	121	10,841
	{ 1911-12	33	743	22	875	78	9,490	128	11,118
	{ 1912-13	58	1,304	34	1,337	71	10,184	163	12,825
PATRUKKOTTAI DIVISION.									
Pattnakkōttai	{ 1908-09	67	1,580	44	1,652	49	5,583	160	8,815
	{ 1909-10	70	1,738	60	2,303	46	5,840	176	9,779
	{ 1910-11	73	1,736	40	1,533	44	5,022	156	8,291
	{ 1911-12	54	1,320	45	1,786	54	7,198	153	10,254
	{ 1912-13	58	1,492	53	2,012	55	6,808	168	10,212
Arantāngi	{ 1908-09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ 1909-10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ 1910-11	18	424	18	700	18	1,550	54	2,674
	{ 1911-12	29	644	19	742	24	2,648	72	4,341
	{ 1912-13	27	612	21	805	30	3,027	78	4,441

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XIX.—Income-tax—cont.

(Part IV, "Other sources" only.)

Taluk.	Rs. 1,000 to 1,500.		Rs. 1,500 to 2,000.		Above Rs. 2,000.		Total.		Incidence of tax.		Objection petitions.	
	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Number of assesses.	Amount of tax.	Per head of assesses.	Per head of population.	Number.	Percentage of these wholly or partially successful.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
TANJORE DIVISION.		RS.		RS.		RS.		RS.	RS. A. P.	RS. A. P.		
{ 1908-09	129	3,217	77	2,359	99	11,040	305	16,668	54 10 3	0 0 8	77	34
{ 1909-10	147	3,342	64	2,422	91	10,786	302	16,550	54 12 10	0 0 8	68	31
{ 1910-11	124	2,810	41	1,554	85	10,185	250	14,549	58 3 2	0 0 9	72	35
{ 1911-12	134	3,016	45	1,701	80	8,050	259	12,747	49 8 6	0 0 8	50	42
{ 1912-13	129	2,985	40	1,512	87	9,366	256	13,863	54 2 5	0 0 9	51	27
{ 1908-09	828	19,159	448	16,492	725	90,912	2,001	136,563	63 4 0	0 0 10	506	25
{ 1909-10	841	19,472	491	18,820	767	101,295	2,099	139,587	68 8 0	0 0 11	539	22
{ 1910-11	849	19,618	461	17,661	784	101,207	2,094	138,486	66 2 2	0 0 11	517	23
{ 1911-12	883	20,340	469	18,063	802	105,878	2,154	143,771	68 11 11	0 1 0	580	26
{ 1912-13	914	21,133	504	19,155	839	114,047	2,257	154,335	69 6 1	0 1 1	610	26
District Total ...												

NOTE.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Hence figures for the newly formed taluks of Papanāsam and Arantāngi have been furnished from the year 1910-11.

Figures for Tanjore, Kumbakonam and Pattukkottai taluks for 1909-03 and 1909-10 are for the areas which they represented before redistribution.

XX.—Abkari and Opium.

—	1935-36		1936-37		1937-38		1938-39		1939-40		1940-41		1941-42		1942-43	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)						
<i>Country Spirits.</i>																
Number of retail shops licensed	233	244	239	224	269	208	188	187	182	172						
Issues in imperial proof gallons	85,433	39,867	39,235	41,678	41,486	57,651	88,349	52,085	51,938	61,331						
Number of persons per retail shop	9,433	9,201	9,363	10,022	10,732	10,793	11,142	12,625	12,882	13,786						
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 1,58,313	1,79,179	1,75,443	2,28,083	2,09,853	2,87,365	2,416,805	2,98,400	3,28,136	3,58,774						
Do, rentals	46,933	55,813	64,864	56,064	86,139	80,489	1,116,805	1,01,044	1,28,880	1,51,326						
<i>Toddy.</i>																
Number of retail shops licensed	2,698	2,104	2,101	2,032	1,968	1,954	1,912	1,865	1,881	1,551						
Number of persons per shop	1,070	1,067	1,068	1,094	1,144	1,145	1,174	1,252	1,256	1,623						
Gross receipts from tree-tax	Rs. 5,02,160	5,22,517	5,42,911	6,26,633	7,14,886	7,56,705	8,08,704	8,92,380	8,65,404	9,64,868						
Do, rentals	5,21,570	5,88,451	6,21,577	6,00,175	6,32,554	7,29,878	7,00,944	8,22,378	8,78,218	9,66,535						
<i>Ganja, Bhang.</i>																
Number of retail shops licensed	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	22						
Quantity sold in seers	1,703	2,123	2,397	1,828	1,804	2,210	2,006	1,876	1,388	1,740						
Number of persons per shop	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	89,801	94,417	84,508	107,375						
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 1,736	2,066	4,952	5,430	6,820	6,945	5,325	8,306	14,646	13,798						
Do, rentals	9,588	10,793	10,773	12,154	11,798	12,775	14,980	13,464	15,919	17,472						
<i>Opium.</i>																
Number of retail shops licensed	26	26	26	23	20	20	20	20	19	18						
Quantity sold in seers	509	515	415	465	515	574	642	621	776	827						
Number of persons per shop	86,347	86,347	86,347	97,610	112,251	112,251	112,251	118,022	124,252	131,960						
Gross receipts from duty	Rs. 361	53	...	97,610	112,251	...	6,164	14,350	17,143	23,580						
Do, rentals	10,719	11,846	13,525	13,923	14,569	14,793	16,944	19,668	17,814	22,176						

XXI.—Revenue Receipts.

—	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land Revenue and rates (a).	62,17,809	61,95,842	62,86,796	66,01,282	66,08,028
Stamps	8,53,466	8,66,285	8,86,820	9,25,141	9,28,687
Excise	12,51,182	13,72,110	14,87,032	15,42,144	16,76,068
Income-tax including penalties.	1,55,672	1,87,270	1,33,945	1,40,578	1,42,819
Forests (b) ...	24,651	25,526	22,721	36,091	50,746
Registration (c) ...	1,39,846	1,31,325	1,38,097	1,42,381	1,55,032
Opium	11,200	12,020	13,601	14,014	14,630
Salt (d)	15,30,049	12,12,271	11,96,544	11,61,460	9,14,697
Customs	4,60,110	3,76,914	2,45,965	2,83,960	2,97,293
—	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Land revenue and rates (a).	61,35,466	61,37,327	61,39,849	61,67,150	61,77,676
Stamps	9,23,584	10,08,349	10,30,341	10,85,427	11,53,048
Excise	18,89,120	19,68,863	20,90,362	22,41,639	26,08,829
Income-tax including penalties.	1,63,470	1,68,397	1,62,788	1,69,723	1,75,041
Forests (b) ...	34,930	25,545	34,702	26,185	30,012
Registration (c) ...	1,59,968	1,55,730	1,51,540	1,59,816	1,76,616
Opium	14,808	23,118	34,028	34,957	45,756
Salt (d)	8,45,776	8,19,334	8,46,010	7,54,712	8,57,448
Customs	2,65,807	1,77,902	2,52,787	2,81,629	2,76,420

(a) The figures from 1906-09 onwards do not include rates.

(b) The figures are for fiscal years.

(c) The figures are for calendar years.

(d) The figures are for Negapatam Sub-division.

XXII. —Sea-borne Trade.

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports. (1)	Imports.					Exports.				
	1908-09. (2)	1909-10. (3)	1910-11. (4)	1911-12. (5)	1912-13. (6)	1908-09. (7)	1909-10. (8)	1910-11. (9)	1911-12. (10)	1912-13. (11)
ADIRAMPATNAM. Merchandise. { Coasting. Foreign.	RS. 45,273	RS. 2,09,489	RS. 59,859	RS. 8,210	RS. 6,847	RS. 40,107	RS. 72,296	RS. 1,02,950	RS. 2,33,353	RS. 2,24,729
	61,577	45,328	50,545	60,085	44,833	8,40,819	1,67,697	3,31,745	2,59,672	2,66,707
	1,06,850	2,54,817	1,09,994	68,295	50,735	8,81,226	2,34,993	4,34,695	4,93,025	4,91,436
	...	5,000	...	8,000	4,000	...	..	360	450	..
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total ...	1,06,850	2,59,817	1,09,994	76,295	54,735	8,81,226	2,34,993	4,35,055	4,93,475	4,91,436
AMMAPATNAM. Merchandise ... Treasure ...	98,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,698	1,43,031	76,716	68,857	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807
	...	...	...	45	175	...	...	...	...	...
	98,949	1,17,883	1,47,844	1,40,743	1,43,208	76,716	68,657	1,25,313	2,87,405	2,59,807

Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MUTTURPET. Merchandise ... Treasure ...	48,825	31,170	17,283	23,817	14,175	5,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,644
	11,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	60,325	31,170	17,283	23,817	14,175	5,91,391	1,65,142	72,459	2,11,496	96,644

Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

XXII.—Sea-borne Trade—cont.

(Total trade in each port.)

Names of ports. (1)	Imports.						Exports.				
	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	(7)	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	
NEGAPATAM.											
Merchandise { Coasting. Foreign.	29,54,890	32,25,823	38,72,610	33,47,881	41,15,843	10,19,028	6,74,573	6,88,727	6,52,970	6,65,421	6,65,421
	23,03,267	23,18,332	26,38,555	30,97,530	37,89,454	77,64,833	91,41,180	1,09,08,616	1,07,18,787	1,20,89,370	1,20,89,370
Total ...	57,68,127	1,00,24,218	65,11,165	63,33,531	79,05,297	87,84,266	98,15,753	1,16,08,343	1,13,72,757	1,27,64,791	1,27,64,791
Treasure ...	34,581	26,913	35,791	81,061	8,751	84,850	7,605	...	...	680	680
Grand Total ...	57,97,708	1,09,51,131	65,46,956	63,69,592	79,14,048	88,19,116	98,23,358	1,16,08,343	1,13,72,757	1,27,65,471	1,27,65,471
TIRUNALAVASAL.											
Merchandise ...	22,096	69,143	41,671	15,374	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,409	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909	1,29,909
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	22,906	69,143	41,671	15,374	7,906	2,92,375	1,01,409	2,12,020	1,36,208	1,29,909	1,29,909
TOPPUTTURAL.											
Merchandise ...	37,973	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,523	3,37,537	2,16,918	2,91,023	3,38,247	2,56,652	2,56,652
Treasure ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	37,973	90,827	46,082	13,725	10,523	3,37,537	2,16,918	2,91,023	3,38,247	2,56,652	2,56,652

VILANGANNI.											
Merchandise	...	34,586	32,490	8,151	21,036	15,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	1,65,765	2,18,750	2,87,025
Treasure	...	...	...	...	"	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	34,586	32,490	8,151	21,036	15,472	3,57,319	1,91,956	1,65,765	2,18,750	2,87,025
MINOR PORTS, NAGORE.											
Merchandise	...	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,993	2,630	2,599	7,977
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	135	42,278	2,15,922	770	1,274	380	5,993	2,630	2,599	7,977
TRANQUEBAR.											
Merchandise	...	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	3,031	683	5,850
Treasure	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Total	...	1,517	1,39,920	2,246	251	105	1,436	14,564	3,031	683	5,850

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)	Name of port. (1)	Articles. (2)	Quantity. (3)	Value. (4)
Tirumala-vasal.	Wood—		Rs.	Tirumala-vasal.	Grain and Pulse—		Rs.
	Timber other than teak. cub. tons.	223	10,927		Rice in the husk ... owt.	10,942	40,235
	All other articles ... value.	...	20,311		Rice not in the husk .. "	19,159	1,29,014
	Total ...	...	31,238		All other articles ... value.	...	5,136
Tirumala-vasal.	Coal, coke and patent fuel ... tons.	40,262	3,39,386	Tirumala-vasal.	Total ...	...	1,74,385
	Dyeing and Tanning substances—						
	Cutch ... owt.	2,562	5,637		Animals, living ... No.	12,812	3,39,423
	Grain and Pulse—				Dyeing and Tanning substances—		
	Gram ... owt.	24,119	1,03,640		Turnerio ... owt.	7,776	77,806
	Pulse ... "	214,861	9,55,604		Fruits and Vegetables—		
	Rice in the husk ... "	172,595	5,71,809		Occannus ... No.	2,805,095	1,13,661
	Rice not in the husk ... "	154,063	7,79,911		Vegetables fresh (mostly onions). val.	...	2,45,248
	Wheat flour ... "	20,638	1,70,277		Fruits, dried, etc. ... owt.	14,278	77,361
	Other sorts ... "	17,491	64,118		Grain and Pulse—		
	Gums and resins ... "	3,905	98,443		Pulse ... cwt.	9,504	46,338
	Hides and skins, raw ... "	1,078	30,018		Rice in the husk ... "	36,008	1,14,914
	Metals—				Rice not in the husk ... "	197,812	13,13,978
	Tin ... owt.	846	1,02,591		Provisions and Oilman's stores—		
	Other metals ... "	203	50,851		Ghee ... lb.	240,080	1,22,858

XXII-A.—Sea-borne Trade : Chief Imports and Exports at the selected ports—cont.

(Average of five years ending 1912-13.)

Imports.				Exports.			
Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity	Value.	Name of port.	Articles.	Quantity.	Value.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Toppuntnai.	Animals, living ...	... No.	Rs. 5,111	Toppuntnai.	Animals, living ...	... No.	Rs. 17,318
	Textiles, jute, gunny bags ...	... "	5,762		Grain and Pulse—	...	...
	Wood and timber ...	o. tons. 45	2,230		Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	12,968
	All other articles ...	... val.	26,723		Rice not in the husk ...	... "	37,863
	Total ...	...	39,826		All other articles ...	... val.	8,851
Mutunpet.	Spices—	...	...	Mutunpet.	Total ...	...	2,88,085
	Betelnuts ...	... lb.	64,217		Grain and Pulse—	...	...
	Textiles, jute, gunny bags ...	... No.	12,701		Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	2,474
	All other articles ...	... val.	10,934		Rice not in the husk ...	... "	80,147
	Total ...	...	29,354		All other articles ...	... val.	2,868
patnam.	Grain and Pulse—	...	...	patnam.	Total ...	...	2,27,426
	Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	54,834		Grain and Pulse—	...	...
	Spices—	...	16,372		Rice in the husk ...	... cwt.	65,292
	Betelnuts ...	... lb.	138,084				2,27,312

XXIII.—Income and Expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13.

(1)	District Board.	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.						Total.
		Kumbakonam.	Negapatnam.	Māvayaram.	Mannārgudi.	Pattukōttai.	Tanjore.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
REVENUE AND RECEIPTS.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue—								
House-tax ...		8,377	8,392	7,257	8,750	3,836	3,787	41,880
Rents, etc., of fisheries ...		8,471	3,670	4,559	5,972	499	10,067	33,268
Miscellaneous ...	7	...	132	...	...	...	64	203
Local rates—								
Cess on land ...	1,85,075	40,672	33,085	20,178	26,909	21,160	18,633	3,60,712
Railway cess ...	1,20,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,20,240
Interest—On Government Securities, etc.	1,11,823	31	67	831	4,017	60	516	1,17,845
Law and Justice—Courts of Law—								
Fines under Police and other Acts.	22	635	1,800	459	539	379	391	4,275
Education—								
School fees ..	360	2,412	21,235	1,702	3,128	2,826	743	32,456
Contributions ...	14,205	10,078	4,861	9,566	8,597	6,794	7,227	61,328
Other receipts ...	1	57	533	10	11	6	4	622
Medical—								
Hospital receipts—								
Contributions ...	35,372	2,715	42,448	19,411	30,112	2,198	22,463	1,54,719
Other receipts ...	654	575	800	451	625	359	798	4,262
Minor Departments—								
Veterinary, etc., receipts.	374	...	...	...	...	...	...	374
Miscellaneous—								
Choultry receipts ..	3,09,826	9	45	908	...	32	2,382	3,13,100
Market and slaughter house receipts.	...	654	605	283	780	1,124	35	3,431
Contributions ...	10,848	253	1,232	184	...	...	582	13,099
Other receipts ...	13,354	1,186	1,200	4,300	684	143	300	21,117
Railways—Net receipts.	3,73,207	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,73,207
Civil Works—								
Ferry receipts ...	3,112	2,920	4,372	606	872	...	257	12,639
Tolls ...	55,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	55,105
Contributions—								
Contribution from Government.	83,000	...	7,130	...	...	2,700	...	92,830
Other contributions...	17,597	3,652	3,593	4,420	3,129	918	868	34,177
Debt, deposit and advances.	84,178	6,516	3,960	4,332	2,739	902	9,509	1,12,186
Total Receipts ...	14,18,860	90,213	1,45,710	88,425	90,864	43,936	78,576	19,62,084
EXPENDITURE.								
Refunds—Land revenue and local rates.	...	...	6	6	41	6	74	133
Interest on loans, etc.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
General administration—								
General establishment of Local Funds.	4,956	2,360	2,512	1,672	2,349	1,190	1,134	16,173
Other expenditure ...	10,288	1,838	2,243	925	1,758	840	599	18,491

XXIII.—Income and expenditure of Local Boards in 1912-13—*cont.*

— (1)	District Board (2)	Taluk Boards including Unions in them.						Total. (9)
		Kumbakonam. (3)	Negapattinam. (4)	Mayavaram. (5)	Mannargudi. (6)	Pattukkottai. (7)	Tanjore. (8)	
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Education—								
Secondary schools ...	4,842	...	17,350	...	2,690	3,539	...	27,921
Elementary schools ..	2,566	20,243	18,501	10,944	13,748	15,489	13,819	1,04,310
Other schools	6,458	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,458
Other expenditure ..	2,165	...	...	...	...	18	...	2,188
Medical—								
Hospitals and Dispensaries.	44,131	10,577	11,845	9,027	10,592	9,574	1,740	87,516
Vaccination ...	— 32	1,360	1,123	1,209	1,152	1,025	643	6,479
Sanitation ...	3,569	8,235	8,592	6,847	5,287	2,246	5,178	39,054
Plague ...	...	69	350	...	1	2	27	447
Other epidemics	...	1	862	124	100	72	117	776
Other expenditure ...	7,532	5	7	6	5	6	2	7,568
Minor Departments—								
Public exhibition and fairs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Veterinary and other charges.	2,819	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,819
Superannuation, etc.—								
Pensions, gratuities, etc.	11,047	189	202	111	102	88	116	11,825
Stationery and Printing—								
Stationery supplied from Central Stores	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing work at Government and private presses.	2,351	551	579	660	576	713	334	5,764
Miscellaneous—								
Markets and slaughter-houses.	...	160	249	...	...	158	...	567
Choultryes ...	2,11,476	198	1,328	240	142	128	1,877	2,15,189
Lighting ...	...	1,772	1,961	1,172	1,970	608	642	8,125
Other expenditure ...	1,178	87	275	1,436	10	3	14	6,053
Railways—								
Construction of railways.	27,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	27,497
Other expenditure ...	1,28,921	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,28,921
Civil Works—								
Civil buildings ...	50,424	10,508	3,556	3,527	2,317	1,340	4,621	76,208
Communications ...	2,32,601	22,141	20,674	14,161	13,755	8,729	11,314	3,23,375
Sanitary works and other works of public improvements.	49,215	8,733	8,837	7,610	6,687	3,204	9,205	93,581
Establishment, tools and plant.	47,208	5,056	3,974	2,482	2,337	1,757	3,330	66,144
Contributions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other expenditure ...	549	84	2,079	221	29	186	169	3,267
Debt, deposit and advances.	4,61,836	1,309	5,358	2,166	1,730	386	4,360	4,77,145
Total Expenditure	13,13,967	95,886	1,11,062	76,586	67,476	51,347	59,115	17,74,969

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13.

(1)	Kumba- kōnam.	Nega- patam.	Māya- varam.	Mannār- gudi.	Tanjore.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Opening balance ...	42,379	52,665	6,899	39,271	33,386
RECEIPTS.					
Tax on buildings and lands ...	44,665	35,827	16,862	10,333	35,414
Water and drainage tax on buildings and lands.	9,822	...	...	...	34,528
Tax on vehicles with springs, animals and carts.	10,387	6,269	5,258	5,481	9,841
Tax on carts	10,611	9,744	3,278	2,259	5,106
Tolls	18,812	9,341	6,956	9,732	26,311
Tax on private, menial and domestic servants.	...	...	...	...	...
Realizations under special Acts.	615	2,118	228	112	289
Rent of lands, buildings, etc., and sale-proceeds of lands, etc.	4,936	5,186	2,117	1,170	6,267
Conservancy receipts	799	1,206	464	220	3,582
Fees and revenue from—					
Educational institutions ...	...	...	21,028	51	36
Medical do.	711	546	156	96	84
Markets and slaughter-houses ...	6,246	12,181	1,934	2,850	10,607
License fees	5,405	4,158	2,210	997	1,842
Other fees	539	186	123	162	1,878
Fines under Municipal and other Acts.	4,188	2,131	993	596	1,623
Interest on investments and premium on loans.	873	17	...	953	98
Grants and contributions from—					
Government	68,438	80,840	58,658	20,992	24,216
Local Boards	3,000	1,750	600	1,810	...
Other sources	60	897	...	4,997	...
Recoveries for services rendered to private individuals.	11,709	12,525	2,798	1,868	5,405
Miscellaneous	1,561	6,842	189	790	837
Sale-proceeds of Government securities and realizations of sinking fund.	301	...	...	...	...
Loans ... ..	...	75,000	...	...	17,000
Advances recovered	9,167	977	86	12	40,933
Total Receipts ...	2,12,805	2,07,741	1,23,938	65,481	2,25,897
Total including balance ...	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,30,837	1,04,752	2,62,283
EXPENDITURE.					
Grant 1—					
Communications	18,870	23,904	6,051	6,778	16,255
Buildings	3,859	27,734	6,335	16,866	10,447
Miscellaneous public improve- ments.	1,086	13,067	824	4,640	...

XXIV.—Income and expenditure of Municipalities in 1912-13—*cont.*

— (1)	Kumbakonam. (2)	Negapatam. (3)	Māyavaram. (4)	Mannārgudi. (5)	Tanjore. (6)
EXPENDITURE— <i>cont.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Grant 1—<i>cont.</i>					
Drainage	1,148	...	...	...	3,707
Water-supply	8,144	4,625	690	8,583	67,581
Establishment	1,040	820	558	536	1,046
Tools and plant and other stores.	1	120	37	3	71
Contributions for public works.	...	75	...	...	550
Grant 2—					
Education	10,538	7,446	27,876	2,840	10,000
Grant 3—					
Hospitals and dispensaries ...	13,645	11,889	5,843	6,313	5,727
Vaccination	588	675	225	164	305
Registration of Births and Deaths.	726	640	240	255	575
Conservancy, road cleaning and road watering.	44,862	36,550	12,529	8,893	27,089
Contributions ... ..	...	65	82	...	...
Plague charges	385	407	337	72	407
Veterinary charges ... ..	..	...	...	...	...
Grant 4—					
Lighting	8,962	5,658	2,517	2,717	5,814
Markets and slaughter-houses.	768	679	249	272	806
Choultries and travellers' bungalows.	209	...	82	...	211
Avenues	1,518	...	16	290	367
Public garden, survey of land, fire, pounds and other charges.	8,184	4,415	7,514	2,102	7,113
Grant 5—					
Supervision and management.	9,290	7,168	5,727	3,321	9,110
Repayment of debt	8,500	3,523	1,124	1,233	8,401
Interest on debt	1,348	1,519	265	370	5,748
Discount on investment ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Advances	18,937	359	37	705	18,013
Refunds	542	24	41	90	58
Investments ... ..	...	..	...	...	..
Total Expenditure ...	1,63,180	1,51,361	78,718	61,993	1,99,461
Closing balance ...	92,144	1,69,045	52,119	42,759	62,822
Total including balance ...	2,55,274	3,20,406	1,30,837	1,04,752	2,62,283

XXV.—Education in 1911.

Taluka.	Number of literates.		Literates per thousand of population.		Literates in English.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
KUMBAKŌNAM DIVISION.						
Kumbakōnam ...	37,370	3,208	280	22	4,194	78
Papanasam ...	18,181	1,101	205	11	1,101	19
NEGAPATAN DIVISION.						
Negapatam ...	33,151	2,687	301	21	4,239	327
Nannilam ...	24,856	991	249	8	1,123	10
MĀYAVARAM DIVISION.						
Māyavaram ...	28,802	2,402	285	17	2,256	38
Shiyali ...	10,688	628	175	9	904	16
MANNĀRGUDI DIVISION.						
Mannārgudi ...	17,820	2,575	190	25	1,489	38
Tiratturaippundi ...	15,740	622	171	8	488	8
PATTUKKŌTTAI DIVISION.						
Pattukkottai ...	15,823	750	124	6	609	30
Arantangi ...	8,420	254	166	4	215	2
TANJORE DIVISION.						
Tanjore ...	34,629	3,837	243	25	5,044	288
District Total ...	215,480	19,005	219	15	21,672	854
Hindus ...	219,738	15,478	215	14	18,748	235
Musalmanas ...	16,900	417	296	6	654	4
Christians ...	8,624	3,074	200	66	2,224	615
Others ...	223	36	672	118	48	...

XXVI.—Schools and scholars on the 31st March 1913.

Class of institutions. (1)	Number of institutions.							Number of scholars.		
	Government. (2)	Municipal. (3)	Local Fund. (4)	Native States. (5)	Aided. (6)	Unaided. (7)	Total. (8)	Males. (9)	Females. (10)	Total. (11)
PUBLIC.										
Arts Colleges	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	282	...	282
Professional Colleges ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys.	...	1	4	...	31	...	36	12,496	93	12,579
a { Secondary schools for girls.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	92	92
Higher Elementary schools for boys.	1	...	..	..	6	...	7	747	40	787
b { Higher Elementary schools for girls.	5	1	1	...	11	...	18	41	2,777	2,818
Lower Elementary schools for boys.	...	31	356	...	665	347	1,399	51,331	6,012	57,343
c { Lower Elementary schools for girls.	4	3	10	..	40	1	58	107	4,210	4,317
Training schools for masters.	1	...	2	...	1	..	4	157	...	157
Training schools for mistresses.	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	20	20
Other special schools ...	1	...	...	...	1	20	22	359	...	359
 Total ...	 14	 36	 373	 ...	 757	 368	 1,548	 65,610	 13,244	 78,754
PRIVATE.										
Advanced .. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64	1,382	48	1,430
Elementary ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	602	12,119	2,411	14,530
 Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	666	 13,501	 2,459	 15,960
 Grand Total	 14	 36	 373	 ...	 757	 368	 2,214	 79,011	 15,703	 94,714

(a) Includes European High and Middle schools.

(b) Relates to Elementary schools with standards above the fourth.

(c) Relates to Elementary schools with standards up to and including the fourth, Elementary schools with standards below the fourth and European Primary schools.

XXVII.—Expenditure on schools in 1912-13.

Nature of schools.	Expenditure on all classes of schools.		Colleges.		Secondary schools.		Higher elementary schools.		Lower elementary schools.		Training schools.		Technical and Industrial schools.	
	Total.	Net.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.	Total expenditure.	Net expenditure.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Government ...	92,392	73,742	54,499	37,981	...	...	13,004	12,065	4,677	4,577	19,159	19,182	1,053	587
Local Board ...	1,34,875	1,00,438	...	...	27,978	1,932	1,428	1,386	1,02,381	94,025	3,143	3,143	...	...
Municipal ...	45,783	23,169	...	...	23,512	1,645	2,333	2,338	19,938	19,191	...	...	...	...
Aided ...	4,63,899	93,663	10,170	2,300	2,67,823	28,790	20,970	10,810	1,43,285	36,702	6,159	2,624	15,492	12,487
Unaided ...	28,254	4,011	...	...	...	...	...	...	22,247	2,893	...	...	6,007	1,118
Private ...	95,568	47,861	...	...	57,988	45,021	...	...	37,580	2,840	...	...	...	...
District Total ...	8,80,771	8,42,932	64,669	39,681	8,77,301	77,388	87,730	26,594	8,30,058	1,60,228	28,461	24,898	22,552	14,142
Receipts (taken in abatement of charges in working out net expenditure) from—														
Provincial Funds.	...	1,22,222	...	...	...	53,586	...	5,109	...	56,937	...	3,535	...	3,055
Local Funds ...	...	5,263	...	...	...	5,203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Funds.	...	13,514	...	...	...	...	...	2,045	...	11,169	...	...	...	300
School fees ...	...	3,60,789	...	24,663	...	2,81,083	...	3,714	...	96,274	...	...	...	5,055
Subscriptions ...	...	6,909	...	...	...	1,421	...	288	...	5,220	...	...	...	...
Endowments ...	...	8,831	...	143	...	8,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other sources ...	...	811	...	182	...	372	...	...	...	280	...	27	...	...

XXVIII.—Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern-ment Local Fund, Municipal or pri- vate.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.		
			Number of beds available for		Daily average number treated.		Average daily attendance.							
			(3) Men.	(4) Women.	(5) Men.	(6) Women.	(7) Children.	(8) Total.	(9) Men.	(10) Women.			(11) Chil. ren.	(12) Total.
Adirampattur	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	26 60	11 39	12 53	50 52	7,464	Rs. 1,677	
Ammanichatram	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	12 52	4 15	3 17	19 84	2,179	1,081	
Arentangi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	19 56	6 67	8 07	34 30	7,406	1,926	
Avadaiyarkovil	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	36 09	16 87	14 68	67 59	10,106	1,248	
Ayyampettai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	36 32	21 78	24 77	82 87	10,354	1,696	
Enangudi	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	84 79	14 72	14 94	64 45	8,813	4,783	
Gandharvakottai	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	21 10	7 13	11 47	39 70	8,376	6,898	
Kodavasal	Do.	5	3	0 83	0 32	0 04	22 50	8 88	12 82	44 00	9,567	22,915	
Karunthatangudi	Do.	55	19	30 88	12 38	2 85	44 90	24 33	25 70	94 83	15,120	1,942	
Kumbakonam	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	93 92	41 74	33 10	173 76	24,051	15,641	
Do. Branch	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	90 87	57 01	51 13	149 91	20,193	1,784
Kuttanellore	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	40 41	19 72	13 56	73 69	10,946	5,352	
Manamalgudi	Do.	3	3	0 87	...	...	14 02	6 93	7 35	28 80	5,697	1,931	
Manambu Chavadi	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	37 79	27 13	26 46	91 38	12,900	1,811	
Manangudi	Do.	16	12	9 56	5 78	0 94	52 44	19 17	17 72	89 33	18,918	6,251	
Māyavaram	Do.	6	6	8 85	1 77	0 59	80 46	56 14	80 97	217 57	30,182	4,145	
Mimisal	Local Fund.	...	...	...	...	...	15 03	5 85	5 18	26 11	4,377	1,665	
Muttupet	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	26 26	11 01	10 69	47 96	8,818	1,797	
Nagore	Municipal	...	...	...	...	...	88 76	13 98	17 57	65 31	12,382	1,438	
Nannilam	Local Fund.	5	5	1 33	0 19	0 24	28 64	14 20	11 48	54 32	10,184	2,185	
Negapatam	Municipal	26	24	17 63	8 79	3 11	91 53	34 51	40 51	166 93	27,761	8,894	
Do. (Women and Child- ren's Dispensary).	...	Do.	...	...	...	...	...	...	27 95	19 50	47 45	6,932	998

XXVIII. — Hospitals and dispensaries in 1912—cont.

Name of hospital or dispensary.	(1)	(2) Whether Govern- ment, Local or pri- vate.	In-patients.				Out-patients.				(13) Total number of patients treated both in-door and out-door.	(14) Total expenditure during the year.		
			Number of beds available for		Daily av. age number treated.		Average daily attendance.							
			Men. (3)	Women. (4)	Men. (5)	Women. (6)	Children. (7)	Total. (8)	Men. (9)	Women. (10)			Children. (11)	Total. (12)
Nidamangalam	Local Fund.	6	6	1-67	0-35	0-11	2-13	27-81	18-93	18-96	60-70	10,468	1,867
Orcattanadu Chatram	..	Do.	6	3	0-59	0-84	0-21	1-14	32-82	16-22	17-27	65-81	12,095	2,369
Papanasam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	46-03	28-08	24-26	58-39	15,826	2,234
Patnakkottai	Do.	4	4	1-02	0-07	0-03	1-12	31-29	15-25	20-02	66-58	10,148	3,282
Porsayar	Do.	6	8	3-53	2-44	0-04	6-01	25-22	19-72	14-27	59-21	9,215	4,099
Shiyali	Do.	8	2	2-22	0-79	0-50	3-51	35-31	12-91	15-01	63-28	12,444	4,807
Tanjore	Do.	64	75	36-59	31-80	6-51	75-00	87-41	53-53	44-00	184-94	34,954	86,531
Tirukkattappalli	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	88-56	17-48	16-29	72-38	14,495	2,135
Tiruppanandal	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	19-35	8-60	7-84	35-79	6,863	1,298
Tiruthuraiappundi	Do.	8	4	2-98	0-98	0-03	3-92	37-80	19-34	18-83	76-02	5,165	3,993
Tiruvadamardur	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	26-99	21-28	20-51	70-78	14,769	4,401
Tiruvadi	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	49-30	23-64	19-25	92-19	15,448	2,128
Tiruvalur	Do.	8	3	1-54	0-31	..	1-85	91-92	39-32	38-72	169-96	25,020	4,840
Vallam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	19-00	8-20	11-52	88-72	8,295	1,962
Vedaranyam	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	21-39	9-96	7-58	38-93	7,086	3,355
Vilanginan	Do.	..	..	..	..	..	..	37-81	13-64	14-67	66-12	14,575	2,040
District Total	221	177	120-34	66-02	15-20	201-63	1,488-94	773-46	777-40	3,039-80	43,898	1,57,334

XXIX.—Vaccination.

Taluks and Municipalities.	Number of cases successfully vaccinated.			Registered birth-rate per 1,000 of population.			Average number of successful cases of vaccination on children under one year during the three years ending 1912-13.
	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1910.	1911.	1912.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
KUMBAKONAM DIVISION.							
Kumbakonam ...	7,404	7,860	7,434	*	30	30	2,977
Papanasam ...	3,822	5,070	5,999	*	33	30	2,820
NEGAPATAM DIVISION.							
Negapatam ...	3,905	4,913	4,034	33	29	26	1,920
Nanniam ...	5,718	6,481	6,840	33	30	27	2,329
MAYAVARAM DIVISION.							
Mayavaram ...	7,712	8,051	8,322	36	32	29	3,334
Shiyali ...	3,459	3,652	4,305	39	34	32	1,535
MANNARGUDI DIVISION.							
Mannargudi ...	4,991	3,740	5,877	34	30	29	2,285
Tirutturaipundi ...	5,734	6,565	6,223	33	29	29	2,530
PATTUKKOTTAI DIVISION.							
Pattukkottai ...	7,016	7,323	9,941	*	26	27	1,878
Arantangi ...	3,140	3,781	2,351	*	30	29	571
TANJORE DIVISION.							
Tanjore ...	11,907	11,610	6,751	*	31	30	3,387
MUNICIPALITIES.							
Kumbakonam ...	1,788	1,813	1,779	30	29	28	1,291
Mannargudi ...	806	709	735	34	34	33	527
Mayavaram ...	1,381	1,217	1,017	37	33	31	808
Negapatam ...	5,382	5,155	4,170	30	27	26	2,601
Tanjore ...	2,205	1,410	3,041	40	35	35	1,251
District Total ...	76,370	78,850	78,819	34	30	29	31,544

* NOTE.—The redistribution of taluks took place at the close of the year 1910. Figures have not been given for 1910 in respect of the affected taluks since accurate figures are not available.

XXX.—Civil Justice.

(Average of the Statistics of the ten years 1903-12.)

Class of Courts.	Number of all original suits disposed of.	Average value of suits of which value was estimable in money.	Number of appealable decrees passed in disposed of cases.	Appeals preferred.	Appeals decided.	Decisions confirmed.	Percentage of decisions confirmed to total disposals.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Village Courts	34,600	5	3,175	11	10	10	100
Revenue Courts	1,240	216	975	144	140	43	30
District Munsifs' Courts ...	4,810	240	3,294	710	662	105	61
Subordinate Judges' Courts.	207	6,669	127	40	32	18	56
District Judge's Court ...	11	15,886	8	3	2	1	50

XXXI.—Criminal Justice.

(Number of persons convicted of certain offences in each of the years 1907--1912.)

Offence.		1907	1908	1909	1910	1911	1912
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Murder	...	12	9	7	11	10	13
Culpable homicide	...	15	17	11	16	13	18
Hurts and assaults	...	278	254	312	278	380	419
Other offences against the person	...	14	80	13	23	21	16
Dacoity	...	69	55	87	49	56	63
Robbery	...	15	14	7	14	22	15
House-breaking	...	13	72	73	65	59	74
Cattle theft	...	49	68	50	41	48	43
Other theft	...	436	402	366	308	332	380
Other offences against property	...	203	167	162	159	151	207
Offences against public tranquility (Chapter VIII)	...	267	174	285	162	212	207
Other offences against the Penal Code	...	742	841	686	808	888	823
Total	...	2,244	2,103	2,009	1,934	2,202	2,234
Security for keeping the peace and for good behaviour	...	106	99	95	93	63	82
Offences under the Madras Salt Act (IV of 1889)	...	9	9	6	1	4	2
Offences under the Madras Abkari Act (I of 1846)	...	655	450	398	512	507	496
Offences under the Madras Forest Act (V of 1882)	...	98	46	21	21	53	18
Offences under the Madras District Municipalities Act (IV of 1884)	...	2,074	1,690	1,551	1,713	1,437	2,078
Other offences against special and local laws	...	8,755	7,951	9,136	7,942	8,326	8,143
Grand Total	...	18,921	12,288	13,216	12,217	12,298	13,073

Figures from 1907 alone are available as the returns of the previous years have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXII.—Work of Criminal Courts.

(Average of the statistics for the years 1907—1912.)

Class of Courts.	Number of original cases instituted.	Number of appeals received.
(1)	(2)	(3)
Village Magistrates	1,483	...
Bench do.	8,164	...
Special do.	76	...
Stipendiary Sub-Magistrates	2,489	...
Deputy, Assistant and Joint Magistrates	780	484
District Magistrate	2	163
Court of Sessions	58	105

NOTE.—Information from 1907 above is available. The previous returns have been destroyed under the rules.

XXXIII.—Police and Jails in 1912.

Taluks.	Number of Police.		Police Force.					Revenue Talaiyaris.	Number of known depredators.	Number of sub-jails.	Total accommodation in them.
	Stations.	Outposts.	Inspectors.	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Police Talaiyaris * Vacancy reserve.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Reserve ... ..	...	...	1	2 Sergeants.	12	106	*21	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Taluk	5	1	2	8	24	170	...	224	2	53	...
Papanasam	6	...	2	9	23	183	...	204	2	8	...
Kumbakonam ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237	2	44	...
Máyavaram	3	1	1	6	14	128	*182	326	2	45	...
Shiyali ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	1	15	...
Nannilam	4	1	1	6	12	100	...	267	2	36	...
Negapatam	2	1	1	1 Sergeant, 8 Sub-Inspr.	16	111	...	180	2	43	...
Tirutturaippundi	6	...	1	7	16	132	...	189	2	39	...
Manargudi	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	2	35	...
Pattukkóttai	8	...	1	8	14	100	...	203	1	18	...
Arantangi	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	102	1	16	...
School prosecuting staff.	...	...	1	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	46	4	11	56	132	1,080	*203	2,264	563	19	352

SUPPLEMENT TO THE "A" VOLUME OF THE TANJORE DISTRICT GAZETTEER.

Chapter I, Physical description.—The Tanjore district is now made up of eleven taluks, the new taluks of Papanasam and Arantangi having been formed on 15th November 1910.

Chapter II, Political History, page 52.—None of the queens of the late Raja of Tanjore (Sivaji) is now alive.

Chapter VII, Means of Communication—Railways, page 142.—A railway line from Nidamangalam to Mannargudi (9 miles in length) has been constructed at a cost of about Rs. 5,55,000 excluding the cost of land acquired for the purpose. It was opened on 15th February 1915.

2. Lands have been acquired for the extension of the railway line from Tirutturaippundi to Vedaramniyam, a distance of nearly 80 miles.

Chapter IX, Public Health—Medical Institutions, page 158.—The Alexandra Maternity Hospital was newly opened in 1911 as an annexe to the Raja Mirasidar Hospital.

Chapter X, Education, page 164.—The St. Peter's College at Tanjore has been converted into a High School in the year 1908. The Sanskrit High School at Tiruvadi has now been made a College and higher education is imparted to students to enable them to compete for Siromani, Vidhwan, etc. titles. English education is also imparted.

Chapter XI, Land Revenue Administration, page 194.—Of the two new taluks, the taluk of Papanasam is in charge of the Civilian Divisional Officer, Kumbakonam, and Arantangi in charge of the Deputy Collector, Pattukkottai division.

Chapter XIII, Administration of Justice, page 204.—Five village bench courts were opened in the year 1906, in Tanjore, Kumbakonam, Mayavaram, Negapatam and Mannargudi.

2. Third class special magistrates for the trial of nuisance cases have been newly appointed in Milattur, Tirukkattupalli, Kuttalam, Ammapatnam, Adirampatnam and Orattanad wherein the Towns Nuisance Act has been introduced. The special magistrates at Papanasam and Valangiman have been replaced by a Stationary Sub-Magistrate and a Deputy Tahsildar respectively. Two bench courts with third class powers to try offences under the Towns Nuisance Act and certain petty offences under the Indian Penal Code have been newly opened in Vallam and Pattukkottai. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Arantangi was abolished when the taluk was newly formed in 1910 and a

Sheristadar-Magistrate takes the place of the taluk head accountant. The Deputy Tahsildar's office at Vallam was abolished and a new one at Valangiman was created at the same time.

3. The Additional Head Quarters Deputy Collector who was Personal Assistant to the Collector has now been replaced by a Head Quarters Sub-Collector and Joint Magistrate who has been given the powers of Additional District Magistrate.

4. The sub-jail at Vallam was abolished and two sub-jails—one at Papanasam and the other at Valangiman—have been opened in 1910.

Chapter XIV, Local Self Government, page 210.—The Tiruvalur Union was converted into a Municipality with effect from 1st October 1913. Four more unions have been formed, one in Kuttalam under the Mayavaram taluk board, one in Tirukkattuppalli under the Tanjore taluk board, one in Ammapet under the Kumbakonam Taluk Board and the last in Kuthanallur under the Mannargudi taluk board.

The right of electing the Chairman and Vice-Chairman has again been conferred on the Municipal Council, Tanjore, in the year 1913. The post of Secretary has now been abolished.

The Negapatam Municipality has now effected a permanent improvement in the water supply of the town by pumping water by means of engines from a filter bed in the river Vettar in Odacheri limits, constructed at a cost of Rs. 77,500.

Chapter XV, Gazetteer of Papanasam taluk.—The taluk of Papanasam was newly formed in 1910, by taking some of the villages from Kumbakonam and some from the Tanjore taluk. It lies south-west of Kumbakonam taluk which it resembles and possesses large landowners. The chief agricultural products are plantains and betel leaves which are largely exported. The chief industry is weaving which is carried on in Ayyampet. This taluk is like Kumbakonam, a great Brahminical centre. Papanasam is traversed by the South Indian Railway main line. Metalled roads are the exception in this taluk, the only one being that connecting Papanasam with Saliamangalam. Alangudi, Amaravati, Rajagiri, and Valangiman of Kumbakonam taluk and Ayyampet of Tanjore taluk are now included in this taluk.

Arantangi taluk.—This was also newly constituted in 1910. It forms nearly a half of the old Pattukottai taluk. It is the southernmost part of the district. It bears the characteristics of Pattukkottai taluk. Arantangi is the terminus of the District Board Railway in the south. There is hardly any industry worth the name in this taluk. It contains numerous tanks irrigating small ayacuts. Avadayarkoyil, a village eight miles south-west of Arantangi, is an important place in this taluk. It contains an ancient and famous shrine.

Tanjore taluk.—A new electric printing press and a steam power press have been opened in Tanjore. A big chattram under the name of “The Tanjore Raja’s Chattram” has recently been opened by the Chattram Department for the accommodation of Indian travellers.

A big water reservoir has been newly constructed to aid the supply of water to the south and south-east portions of the Municipality at a cost of Rs. 78,500.